

30 years of European Union Aviation Research Programme

Dr. Michael Kyriakopoulos

**European Commission
DG Research & Innovation – H3 Aviation**

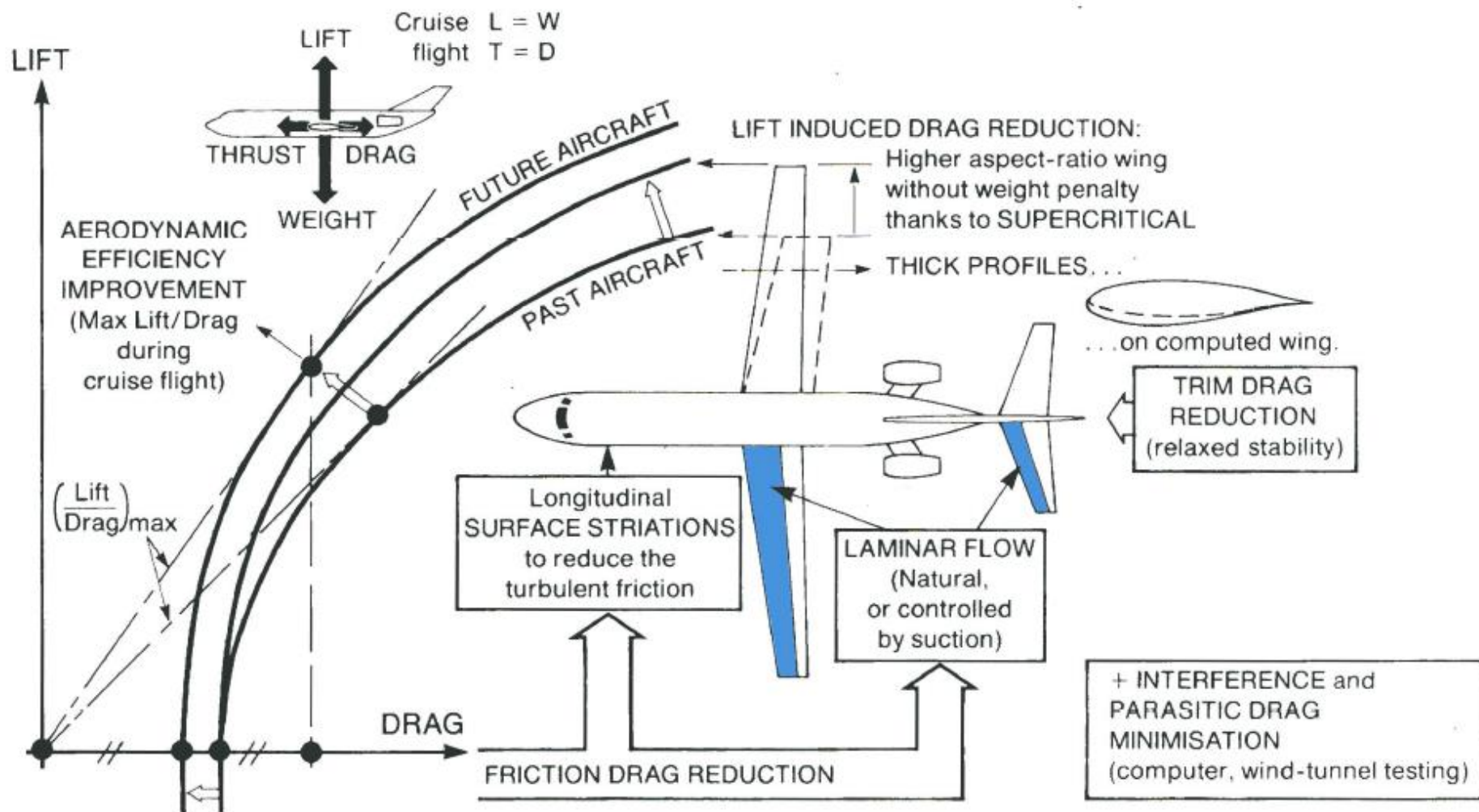
EASN Open Workshop - Brussels – 12 April 2018

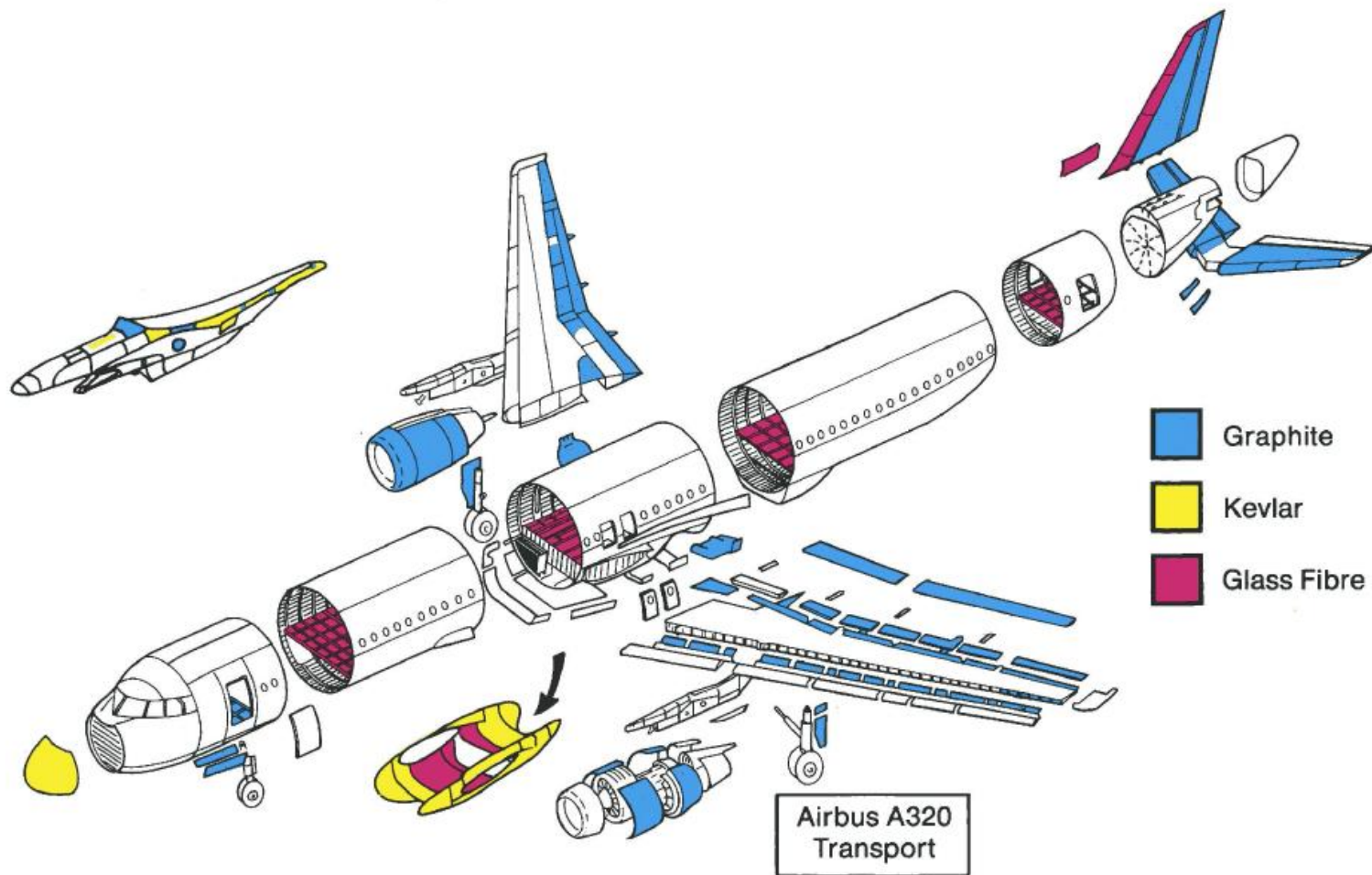
AERITALIA SPA
AEROSPATIALE SNI
AVIONS MARCEL DASSAULT – BREGUET AVIATION
BRITISH AEROSPACE PLC
CONSTRUCCIONES AERONAUTICAS SA
DORNIER GmbH
FOKKER AIRCRAFT BV
MESSERSCHMITT-BÖLKOW-BLOHM GmbH
SOCIETE ANONYME BELGE DE CONSTRUCTIONS
AERONAUTIQUES,

conducted the Study under the terms of an EC contract
(Ref. ECI-1539-B7210-B).



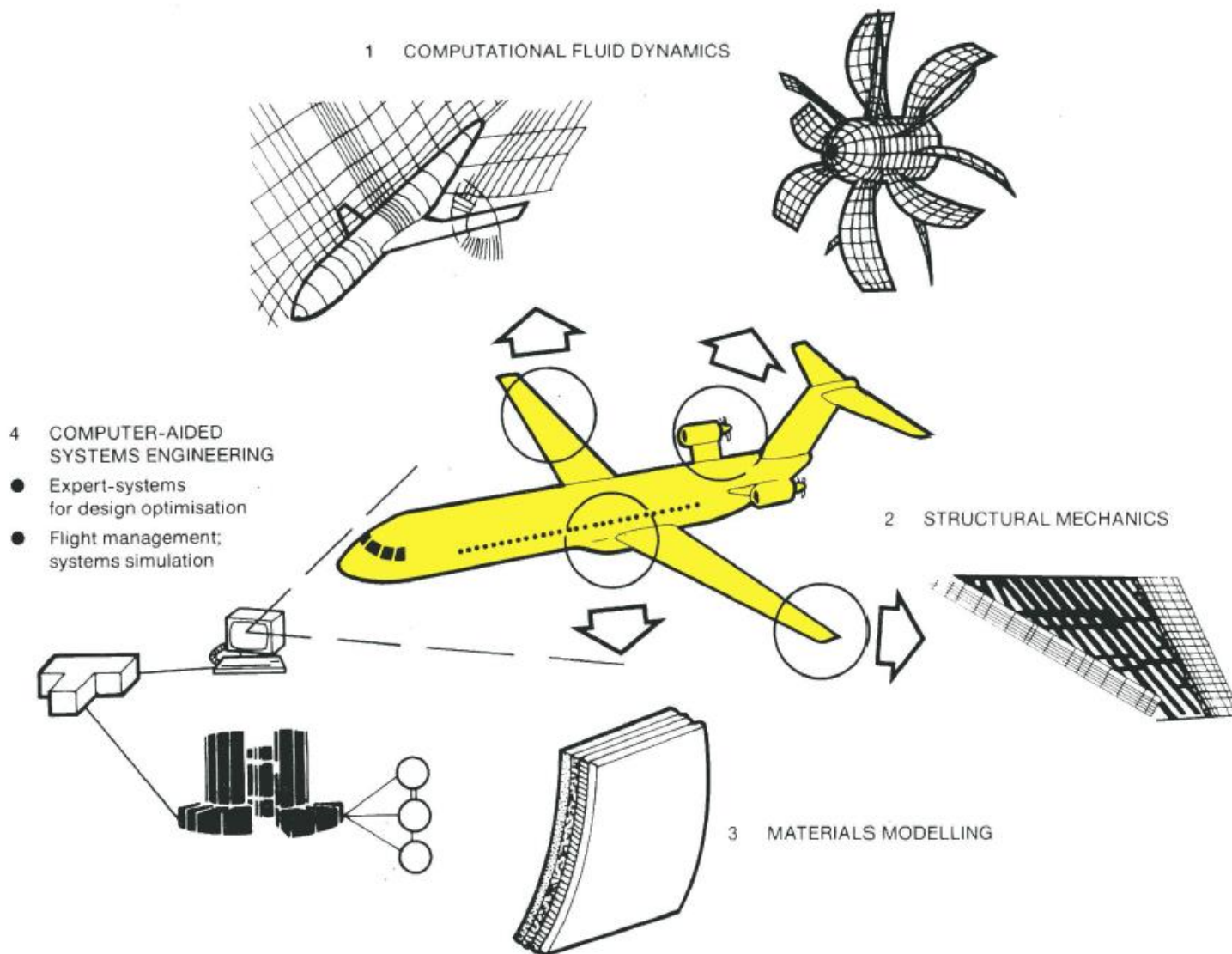
PROGRESS ON AERODYNAMICS





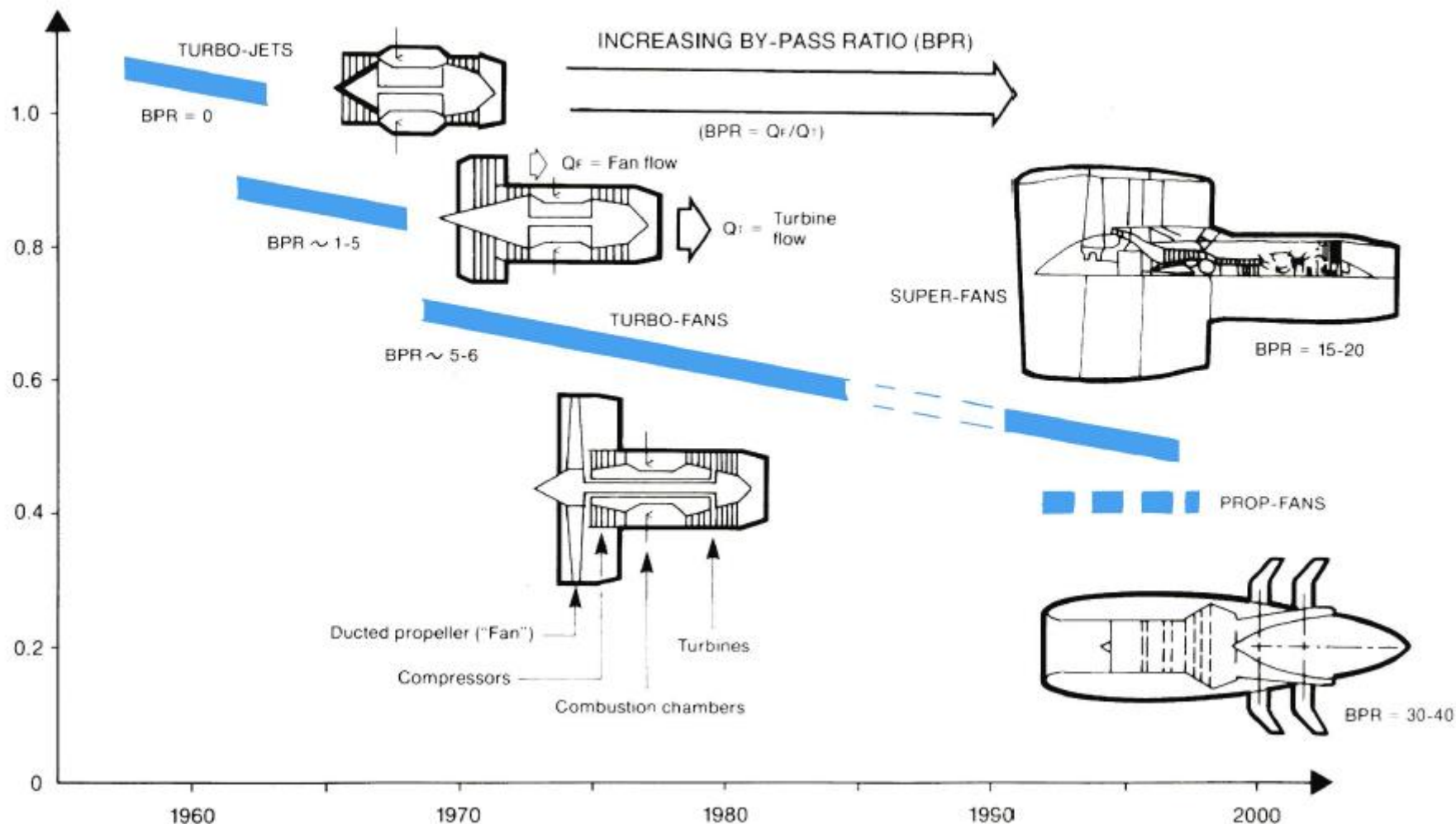
INCREASING APPLICATION OF COMPOSITES

FUTURE USE OF SUPER COMPUTERS



PROGRESS ON PROPULSION

SPECIFIC FUEL CONSUMPTION
(kg fuel/kg thrust/hour)



| <u>LEAD PROJECT</u> | <u>TITLE</u> | | <u>COST (MECU)</u> | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | | | <u>PILOT</u> | <u>/MAIN</u> |
| 1 | AEROTHERMODYNAMICS | AERO | 15 | 45 |
| 2 | LAMINAR FLOW | AERO | 26 | 66 |
| 3 | ADVANCED MATERIALS | MATER. | 25 | 120 |
| 4 | A/C NOISE | ACOUSTICS | 23 | 62 |
| 5 | FUTURE COMPUTING | COMP. | 20 | 100 |
| 6 | INTEGRATION OF SYST & EQUIP. | SYSTEM | 23 | 68 |
| 7 | ALL-ELECTRIC A/C SYSTEMS | SYSTEM | 11 | 21 + 18 |
| 8 | ADVANCED PROPELLERS | PROP. | 11 | 25 + ? |
| 9 | CAD/CAM/CIM | DESIGN & MAN. | 15 | 100 |
| | | | <u>169</u> | <u>607</u> |



COMMUNITY R&TD in AERONAUTICS

□ Framework Programme 2 (1990-91)

- A "pilot phase" to stimulate European R&TD collaboration

66 MECU

□ Framework Programme 3 (1992-95)

- Continue work initiated in the "pilot phase" placing the emphasis on a Key Technical areas

130 MECU

□ Framework Programme 4 (1995-98)

- Improve industrial competitiveness with increasing emphasis on subjects of wide public interest (environment, safety and ATM)

400 MECU

□ Framework Programme 5 (1999-2002)

- Industrial competitiveness and sustainable growth of air transportation

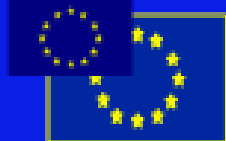
700 Mio €

□ New Framework Programme (2002-2006)

- For Aeronautics and Space; achieving the ERA

1000 Mio €*

** proposed*



Aero-acoustic Research on EU Level

2nd Framework Programme:

HELINOISE
DACRO
SCIA
GEMINI I

3rd Framework Programme:

HELISHAPE
ECARP
SNAAP
GEMINI II

4th Framework Programme:

HELIFLOW
HELIFUSE
EROS, ROSAA
APIAN

New Perspectives in Aeronautics

Reducing
Development Cost
and Time to Market

Improving
Efficiency

Improving
Environmental
Friendliness

Improving
Capacity and Safety

Critical Technologies + Technology Integration and Validation

Horizontal
Activities
of the
5th F. P.

other
international
activities
GARTEUR
EUREKA

National R&TD
Programmes
of the
Member States

International
Co-operation

European Technology Development in Aerodynamics

R&TD Framework
Programme :

II F.P.
(1987- 91)

III F.P.
(1990- 94)

IV F.P.
(1994- 98)

V F.P.
(1998-2002)

1987 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005

**Drag
reduction**

ELFIN I
Laminar Flow Investigation

ELFIN II
Laminar Flow Investigation

HYLDA
Hybrid Laminar Flow Demo

ALTTA
Application Hybrid Laminar Flow

LARA
Laminar Flow

HYLTEC
Hybrid Technology

AWIATOR
Technology Platform on Adv. Wing Configuration

**Propulsion Integration
& Highlift**

DUPRIN I
Ducted Propfan Investigations

DUPRIN II
Ducted Propulsion Invest.

ENIFAIR
Engine Integration

EUROLIFT
Efficient High-lift Design

GEMINI I
Airframe/Propulsion Integration

GEMINI II
Airframe/propul. Integration

HiAer
High-lift Aerodynamic

PROPWING
Rotor/Wing Interaction

SNAAP
Noise of Adv. Propellers

APIAN
Adv. Propeller Integration

HELIX
Adv. High-lift Design

HELINOISE
Rotorcraft External Noise

HELIFLOW
Helicopter Experiments & Tools

TILTAERO
Tiltrotor Interactional Aerodynamics

Rotorcraft

DACRO
CFD for Rotor Blades

HELISHAPE
Rotorcraft Aerodynamics

EROS/ROSAA
Common Euler Code & Adv. Rotor Aerodynamics

A-DYN
Adv. Tiltrotor Dynamics and Noise

SCIA
Rotor/Fuselage Aerodyn.

HELIFUSE
Helicopter Fuselage Drag

Supersonic Transport

SUPERSONIC
Supersonic Flow

EUROSUP
Supersonic Aerodynamic Design

EPISTLE
SCT Low Speed Efficiency

**Computational Fluid
Dynamics**

EUROVAL
Validation CFD Codes

ECARP
European Computational Aerodynamics

EUROTRANS
Transition Prediction

UNSI
Unsteady Flow

TAURUS
Aerodynamic Simulation on Unstructured Grids

EUROOPT
Optimum Design

IDeMAS
Upwinding Schemes

AEROSHAPE
Aerodynamic Shape Optimization

EUROMESH
Mesh Generation

AVTAC
Flow Simulation Tools

FASTFLO I & II
Three-dimensional Flow Simulation

EUROSHOCK I & II
Shock / Boundary Layer Control

FLOMANIA
Flow Physics Modeling

**Numerical &
Experimental Tools**

ETMA
Efficient Turbulence Models

EUROPIV I
PIV Technology

AEROMEMS
MEMS Techn. for Boundary Layer Control

EUROPIV II
PIV Technology

ALeKOMEMS II
MEMS Techn. for Boundary Layer Control



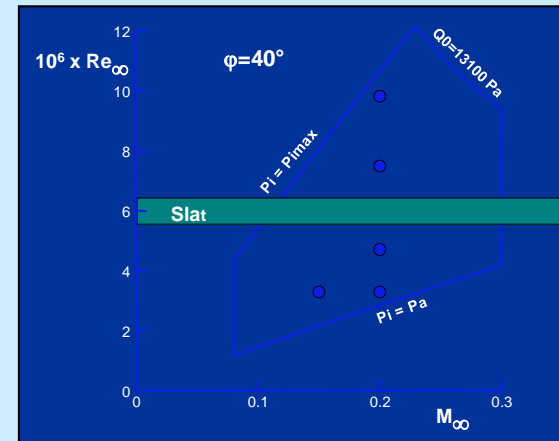
Transition Experiments on a Generic High Lift Configuration

ONERA AFV Swept Wing Model in ONERA F1 Test Section

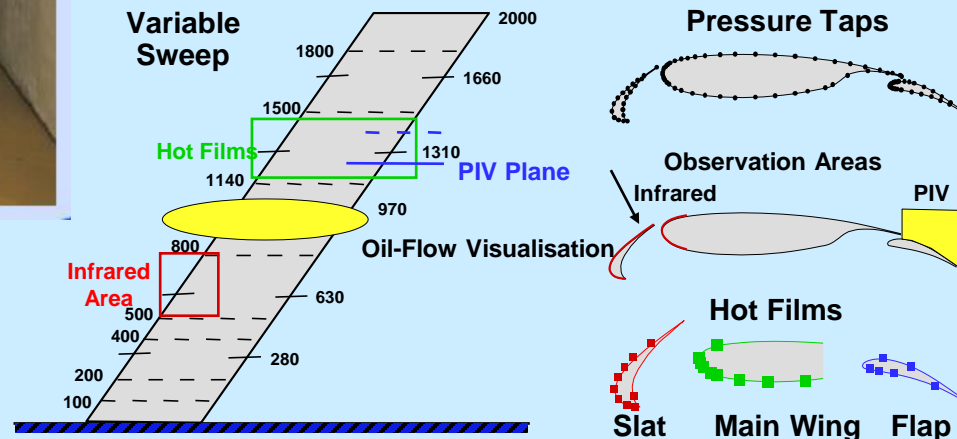


Source: Prof. P. Thiede, Airbus - D

Test Programme

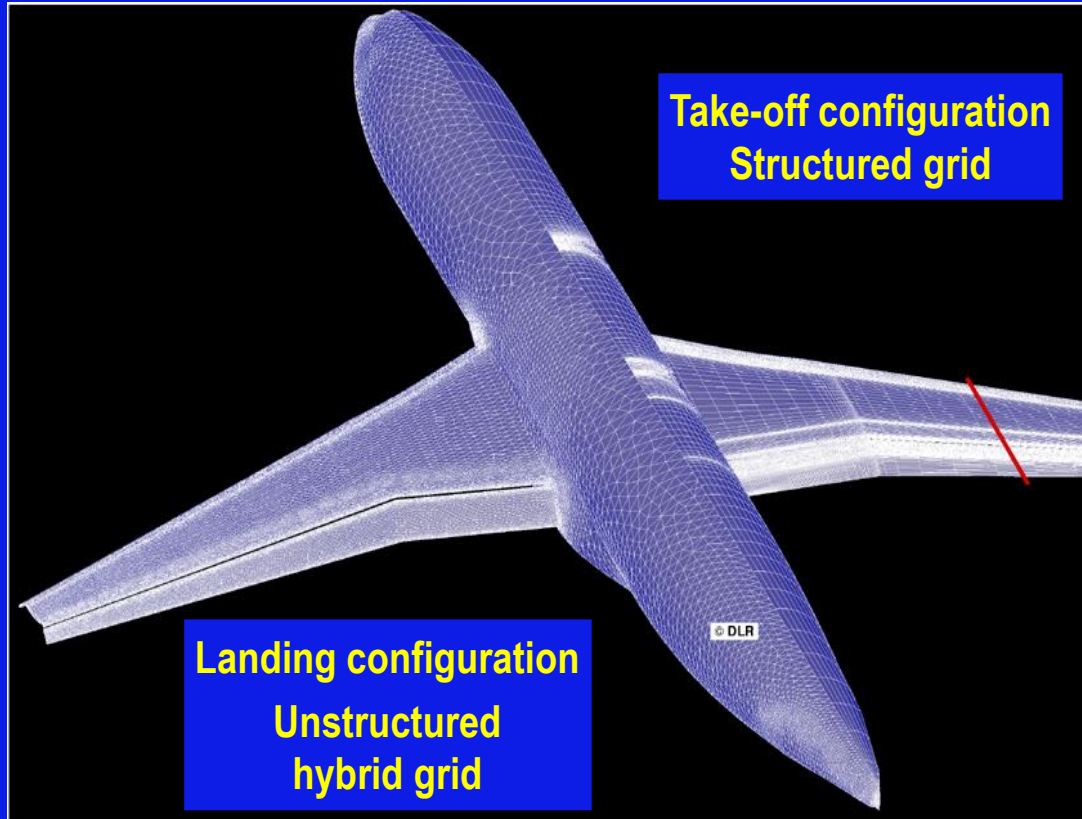


Model Equipment





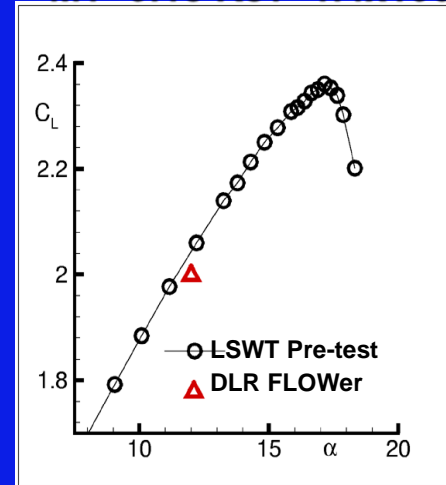
Pre-test RANS Computations of Take-Off & Landing Configurations



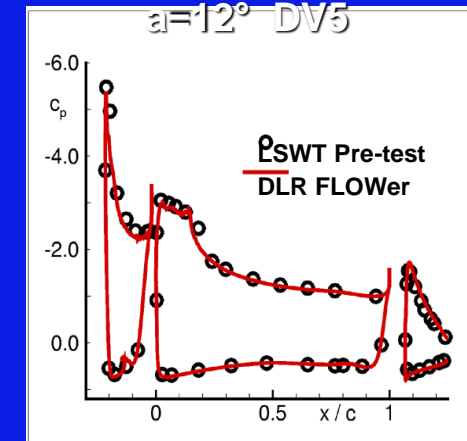
Surface grids of KH8Y configuration

Source: Prof. P. Thiede, Airbus - D

Take-off configuration
 $M_\infty=0.18$ $Re_\infty=1.4 \times 10^6$



Pressure
distribution
 $\alpha=12^\circ$ DV5

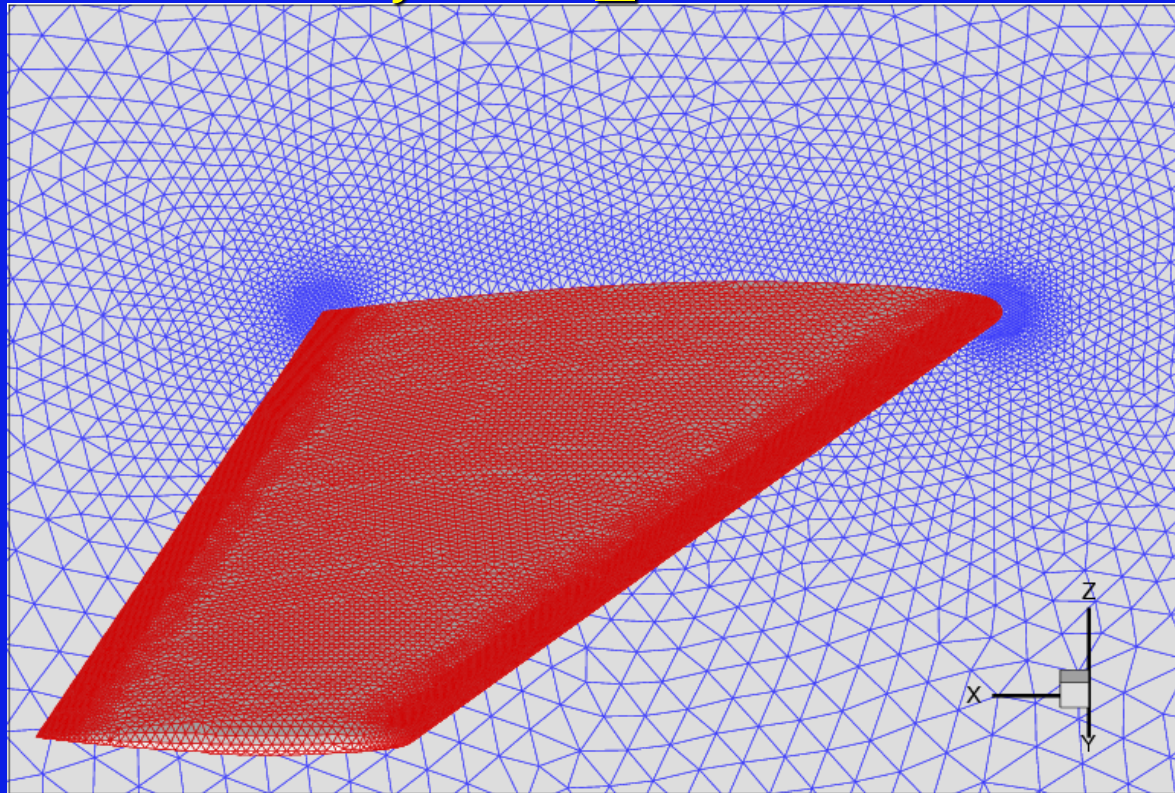




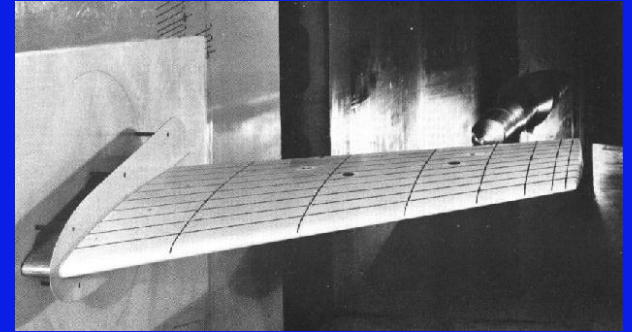
European Commission
Research Directorate General

IDeMAS

Industrial Demonstration of Advanced Algorithms for Aerodynamic Simulation on Unstructured Grids



316 Knodes grid



**Experiments:
Cp for 7 sections**

ONERA M6 Wing

Source: von Karman Institute, Brussels



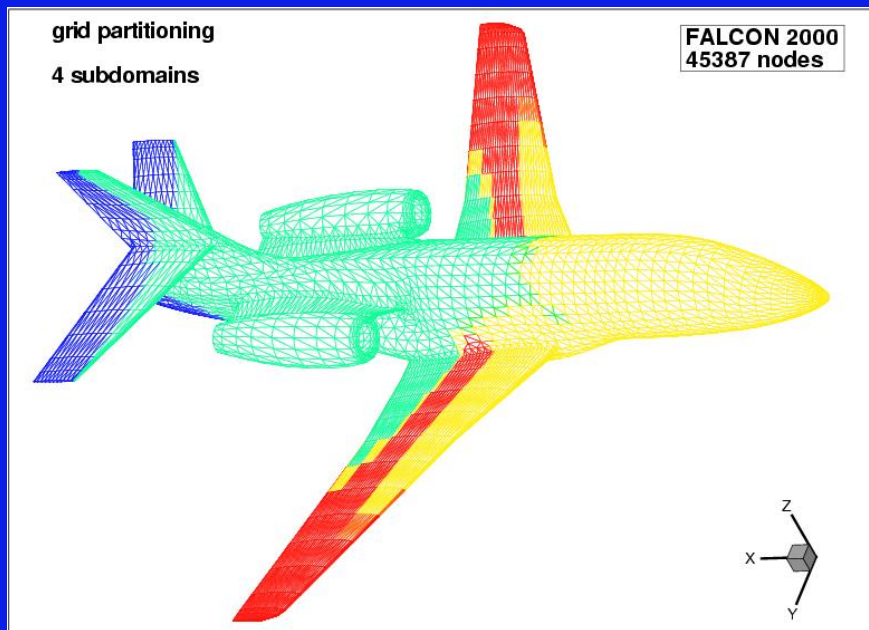
IDeMAS

FALCON Aircraft

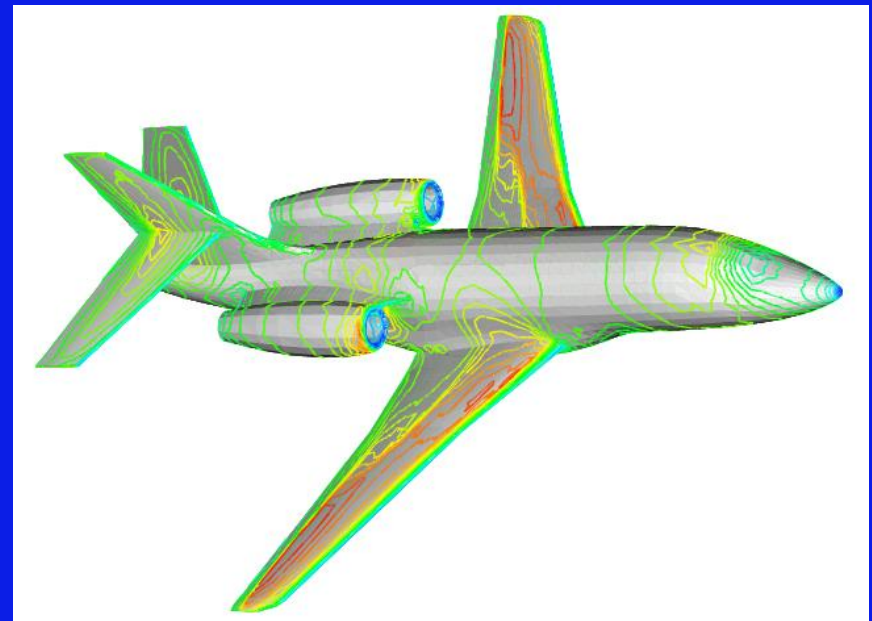
$$M_{\infty} = 0.85 \quad \alpha = 1.0^{\circ}$$

MultiD upwind scheme

Grid (45.387 nodes)



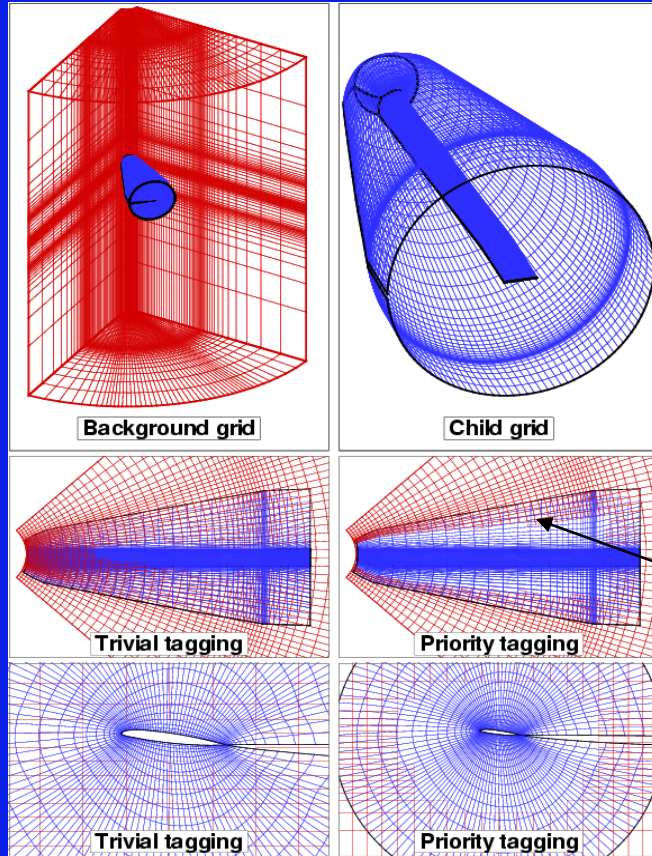
Iso-Mach lines on surface



Source: von Karman Institute, Brussels



Where is the wake ? - the dilemma

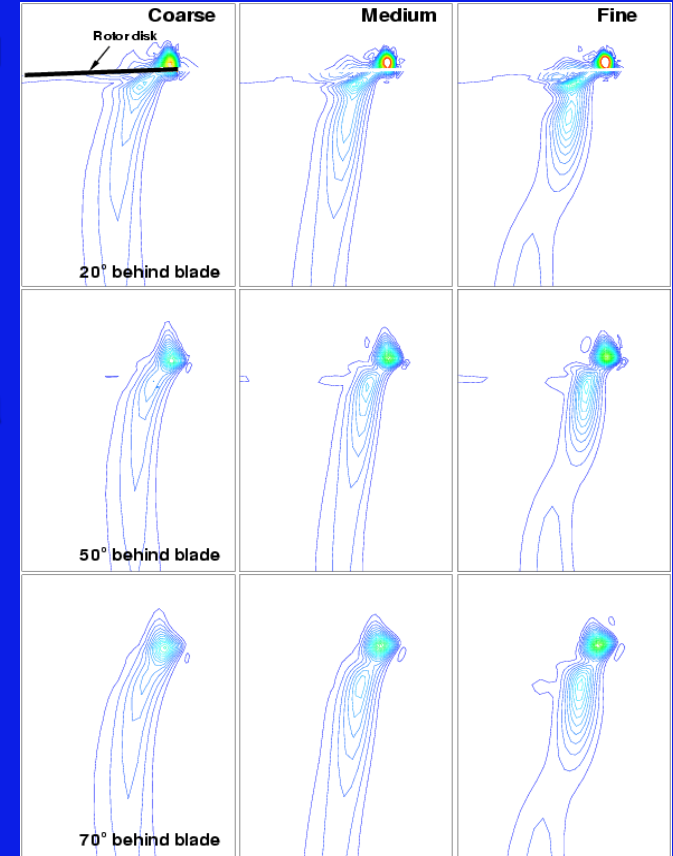


Vorticity field

Simulation of a Rotor in Hover

Solution is interpolated over the overlap region

Chimera grid



Grid resolution study

Chimera approach (overlapping of structured grids) simplifies grid generation and allows to put high quality grids in the areas where they are needed to resolve flow features
- near the blades; - following the wake



European Commission
Research Directorate General

WAVENC

Wake Vortex Evolution and Wake Vortex Encounter (Dec. 97 - Nov. 99)

Goals:

Improve physical understanding of wake vortex evolution

Establish capabilities for flight simulation of wake vortex encounter

Work Content:

Wind tunnel experiments

Catapult facility at ONERA Lille

DNW Large Low-speed Facility

Numerical simulations

Wake vortex evolution and encounter

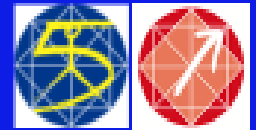
Consortium:

NLR(Coordinator), Aerospatiale, DASA
Airbus, CERFACS, DLR, ONERA, IMFL,
TsAGI, RED Scientific, Univ. Lisbon

Budget: 1.5 million Euro



Source: J. Thomas, Airbus



Fifth Research Framework Programme (1998 - 2002)

Key-Action 4: New Perspectives in Aeronautics

(Budget: 700 million €)

- ***Why ?***

- to foster the Competitiveness of the European Aeronautics Industry
- to enhance Safety and reduce the Environmental Impact,
- to allow Sustainable Growth for Air Transport

- ***How ?***

- develop critical technologies, for long term competitiveness
- integrate and validate technologies, to ease their introduction

- ***Who ?***

This key action involves in a joint effort:

- Manufacturers, Suppliers (including SME's) and Operators
- Regulatory Authorities
- Research Organizations and Universities

Search



 [NEWS & EVENTS](#) [PROJECTS & RESULTS](#) [RESEARCH*EU MAGAZINES](#)

GIFAS rewards Herbert Allgeier for his 'exceptional' contribution to the European aeronautic industry

The French group of aeronautical industries, GIFAS, has recognised the efforts of Herbert Allgeier in promoting the European aerospace industry during a special ceremony at the Paris Air Show at Le Bourget - the Cannes Festival of the aeronautics business.

On 18 June, GIFAS P...

The French group of aeronautical industries, GIFAS, has recognised the efforts of Herbert Allgeier in promoting the European aerospace industry during a special ceremony at the Paris Air Show at Le Bourget - the Cannes Festival of the aeronautics business.

On 18 June, GIFAS President Jean-Paul Bechat surprised Mr Allgeier, Director-General of the European Commission's Joint Research Centre, by presenting him with a one-off prize in recognition of his contribution to European research and technology policy.

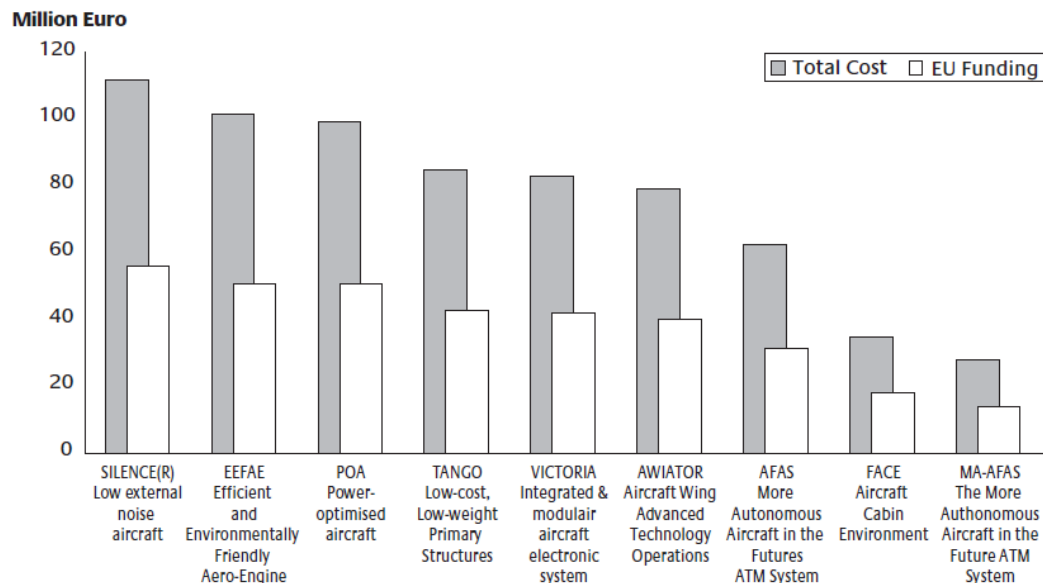
Mr Allgeier, who is a keen pilot himself, has worked in the research field for the Commission since 1976. As well as his current position as Director-General of the JRC, he has overseen the work of the Commission's aeronautics task force and space coordination group.

Confirmation of the Commission's support for his work is seen in the 700 million euro dedicated to encouraging competitive growth within the aeronautics industry under one Key Action of the Fifth Framework Programme (as opposed to 320 million euro for land transport and marine technologies).

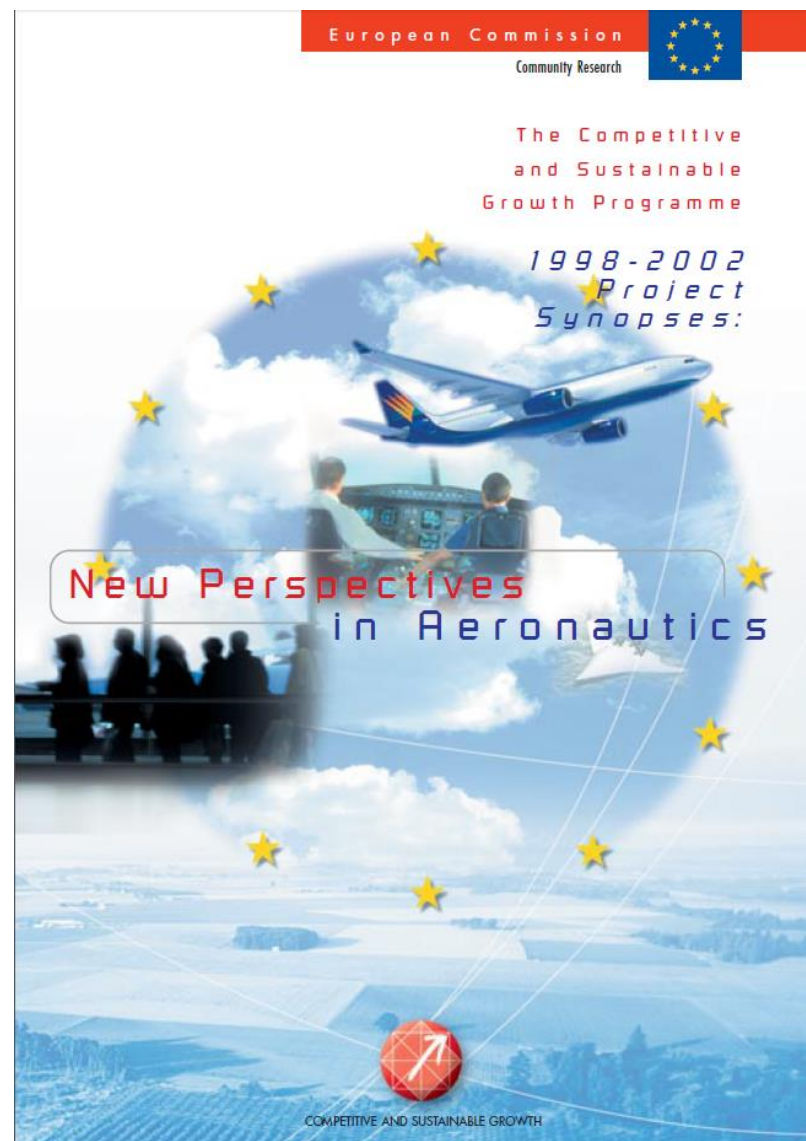
1. CRITICAL TECHNOLOGIES

Aircraft Development Cost & Time to Market
Aircraft Efficiency
Environmental Friendliness
Operational Capabilities & Safety

2. TECHNOLOGY PLATFORMS



Technology platforms – total costs and EU funding





European
Commission



EUROPEAN
COMMISSION

Community research

AERONAUTICS RESEARCH

2003 - 2006 PROJECTS

PROJECT SYNOPSES

PROJECT SYNOPSES - VOLUME 1
RESEARCH PROJECTS FROM
THE FIRST AND SECOND CALLS



SIXTH FRAMEWORK PROGRAMME



EUROPEAN
COMMISSION

Community research

AERONAUTICS RESEARCH

2002 - 2006 PROJECTS

PROJECT SYNOPSES

PROJECT SYNOPSES - VOLUME 2



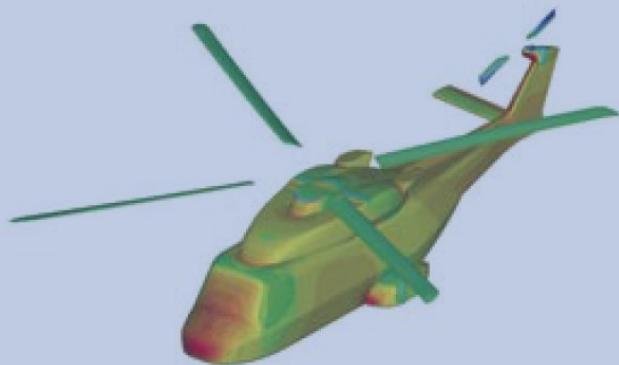
SIXTH FRAMEWORK PROGRAMME

DESIDER

Detached Eddy Simulation for Industrial Aerodynamics

GOAHEAD

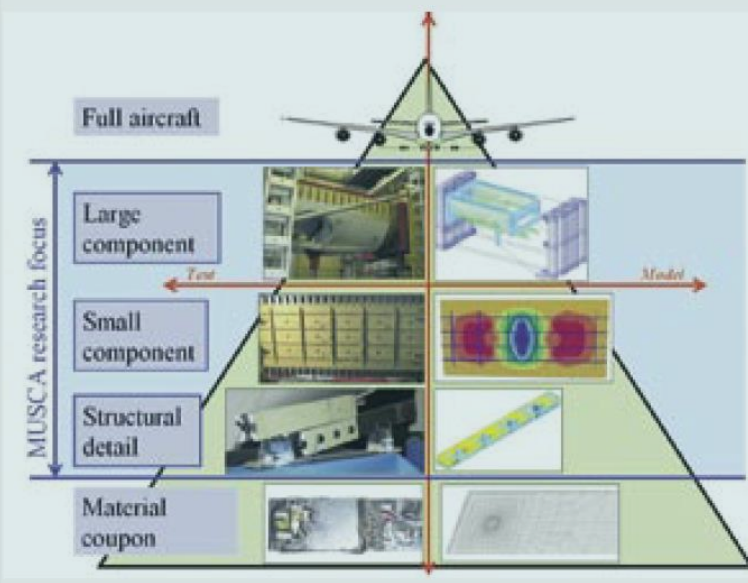
Generation of Advanced Helicopter Experimental Aerodynamic Database for CFD Code Validation



GOAHEAD aims to
validate URANS
CFD codes
for complete
modern transport
helicopter
configurations.

MUSCA

Multiscale Analysis of Large Aerostructures



SimSAC

Simulating Aircraft Stability and Control Characteristics for Use in Conceptual Design

| | Nb | EC fund | Share of total fund |
|------------------------------|-----------|----------------|----------------------------|
| 01) Flight Physics | 9 | 46.1 | 4.6% |
| 02) Aerostructures | 18 | 125.7 | 12.7% |
| 03) Propulsion | 25 | 210.5 | 21.2% |
| 04) Systems and Equip | 19 | 95.4 | 9.6% |
| 05) Avionics | 10 | 127.5 | 12.8% |
| 06) Design Tools | 26 | 134.6 | 13.6% |
| 07) Production | 12 | 55.3 | 5.6% |
| 08) Maintenance | 11 | 35.8 | 3.6% |
| 09) Flight ATM | 5 | 10.6 | 1.1% |
| 10) Airports | 11 | 22.9 | 2.3% |
| 11) Human Factors | 4 | 15.7 | 1.6% |
| 12) Noise | 11 | 48.7 | 4.9% |
| Pioneering-Others | 17 | 38.9 | 3.9% |
| CSA-Other | 43 | 24.5 | 2.5% |

| | | | |
|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| Sum | 221 | 992.1 | MEur |
|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|

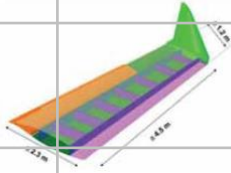
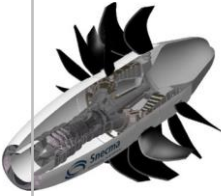

L1 ~150 projects, 500 MEur

- **Flight Physics** *Flow control, Computational methods, Morphing, Icing*
- **Aerostructures** *COMPOSITE, Ice accretion, health monitoring, resistance against blast*
- **Propulsion** *COMBUSTION, aerothermodynamics, materials, alternative fuels*
- **Systems & Equipment** *Detection of Turbulence, Ice, Electrical actuators, cabin comfort*
- **Avionics** *Single display, virtual reality, avionics for small aircraft*
- **Design Tools** *Computational and experimental techniques*
- **Production** *Flexible, fast, composites, new techniques*
- **Maintenance** *Health monitoring, non-destructive, composite repair*
- **Noise** *Reduction at the source (fan, jet, propeller, helicopter), psychoacoustic*
- **Human Fact** *Upset recovery, manual control, human centered cockpit, training*
- **Airports** *Airport turnaround time modelling, airport security*



L2 ~20 projects, 500 MEur



| | | | | | |
|------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|
| Flight Physics | | | | | Flow Control AFLONEXT |
| Aerostructures | Composite Fuselage MAAXIMUS | | Structures SARTISU |  | |
| Propulsion | Open rotor DREAM |  | High OPR HP LECOMTEC | Sub-Systems E-BREAK | High OPR - LP ENOVAL |
| | | | General aviation ESPOSA | | |
| Systems & Equipment | Electromagnetic environment HIRF SE | | Electrical actuators ACTUATION 2015 | | |
| Avionics | Scalable SCARLETT | All Weather ALICIA | | Crew Stress Reduction ACROSS | Communication Extended Domain ASHLEY |
| | | Communication SANDRA | | | |
| Design Tools | | Behavioural digital aircraft CRESCENDO |  | High Altitude Crystal HAIC | Behav. digital aircraft: thermal TOICA |
| Production | | | | Low cost manufacturing LOCOMACHS | |
| Noise | Noise OPENAIR | | | | |
| | 2007 | 2008 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |

International Cooperation

China, Canada, Japan, Latin America, Russia, Ukraine, South Africa, U.S.

*Aerochina, Grain, Sunjet,
Coopair-LA, Aero-Ukraine,
CooperateUS*

Education

Aeronautical School Labs - Curricula of Engineers - Promotion of Careers

Restarts, Educair, Fly-Higher, Promo-Air

*Aeroportal
SME-Aeropower*

SMEs

Support for SMEs and small entities to participate in FP7

Beware - Ceares

East-West links

*Aerodays, Euroturbo, E-CAero
Aeroplan*

Conferences - Dissemination

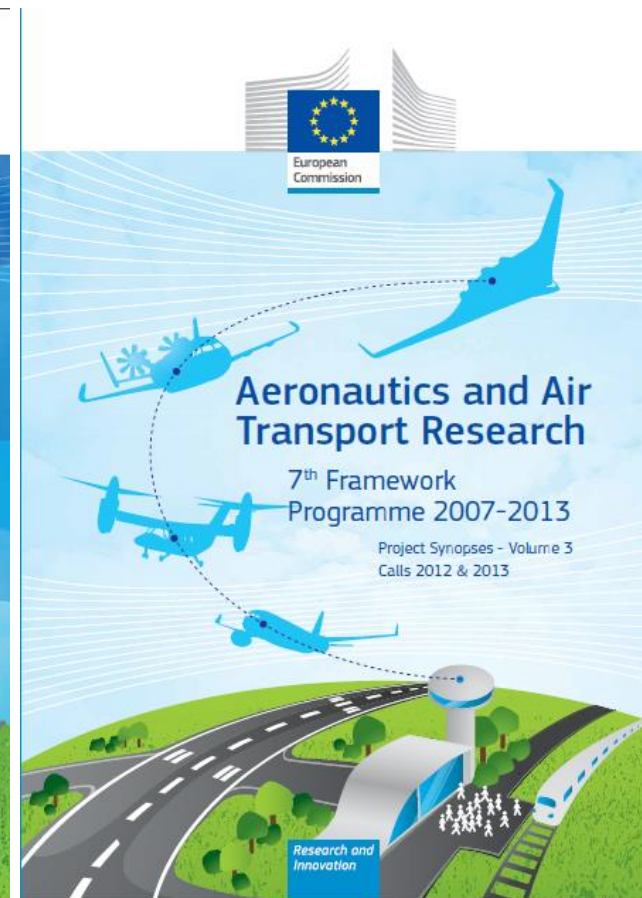
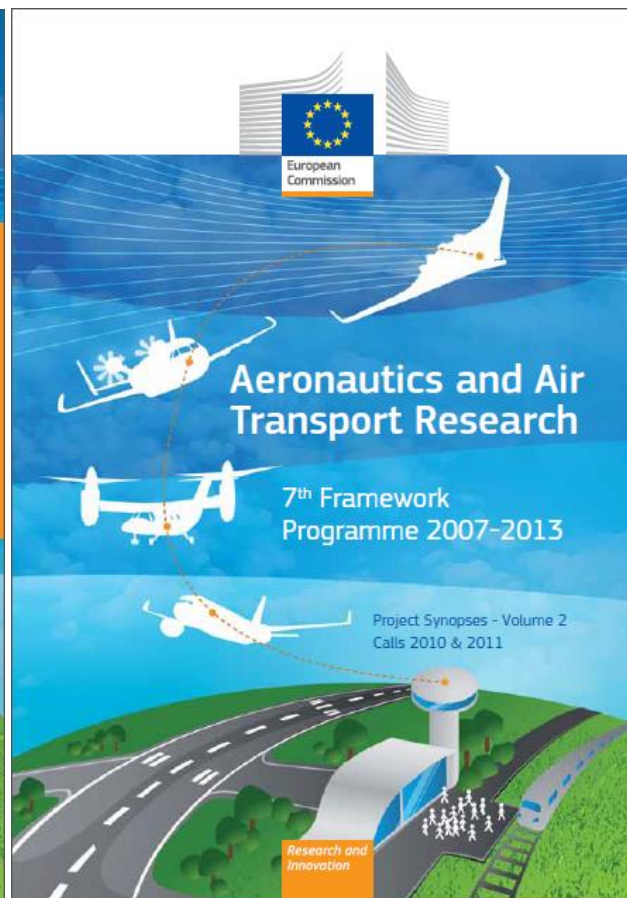
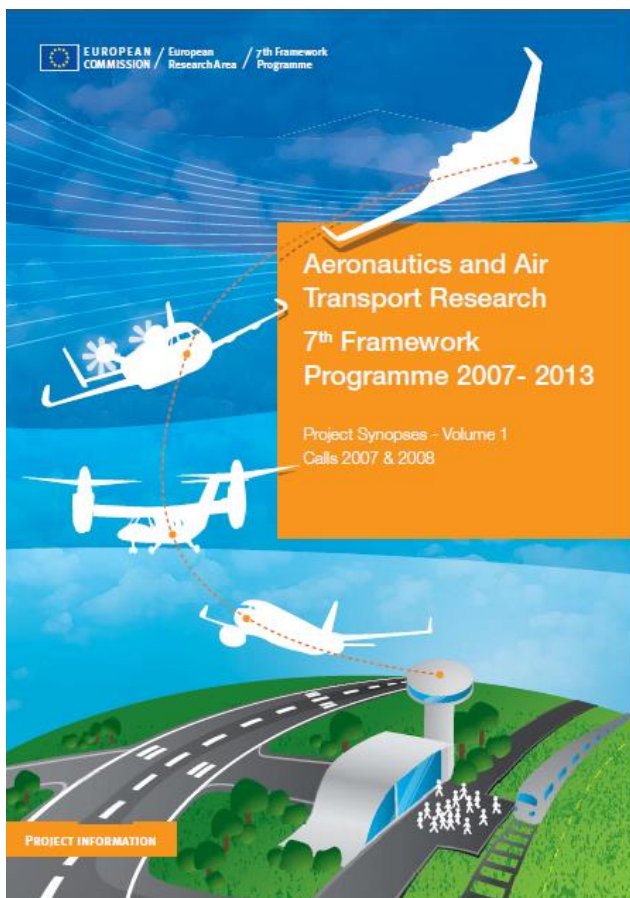
Aerodays - Turbomachinery - Air Transport - Harmonisation of Scientific Societies

*Air-TN
X-Noise
Cater
Forum-AE
Optics*

Coordination of Research

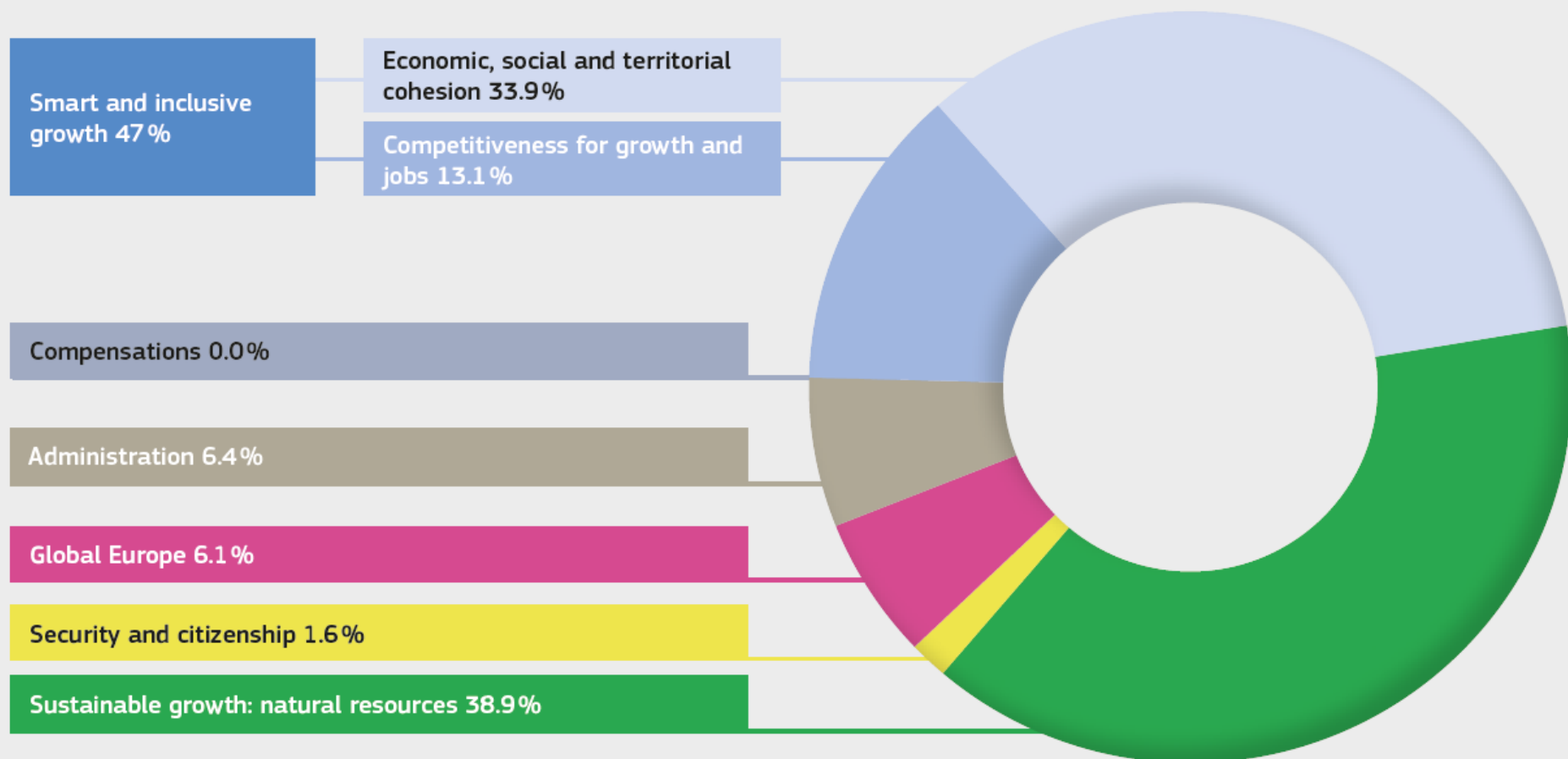
National - Noise - Environment - Time Efficiency - Safety& Security - Alternative Fuels

AAT – FP7 – Synopsis – 3 vol



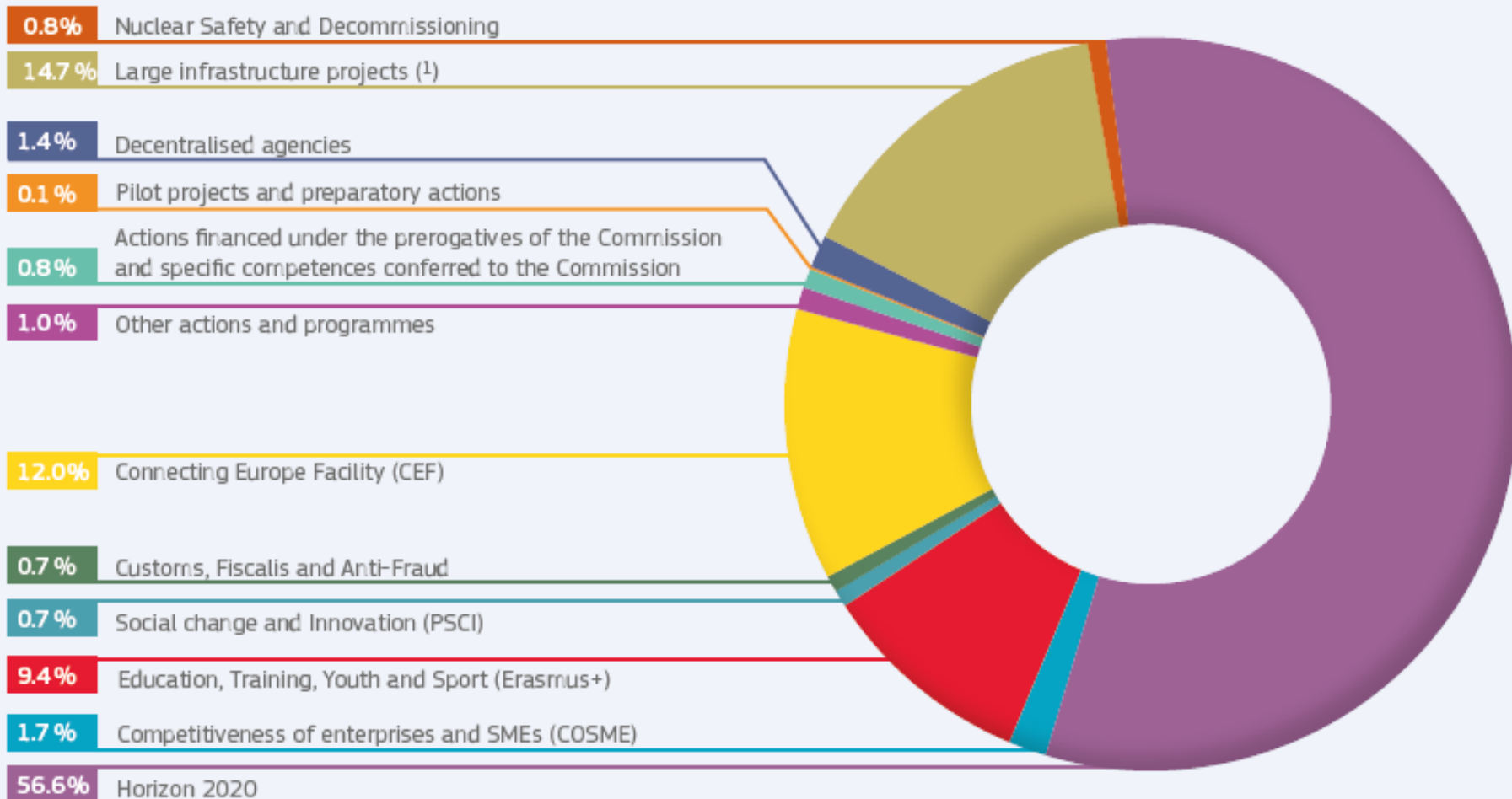
http://ec.europa.eu/research/transport/air/index_en.htm

EU Budget 2014-2020

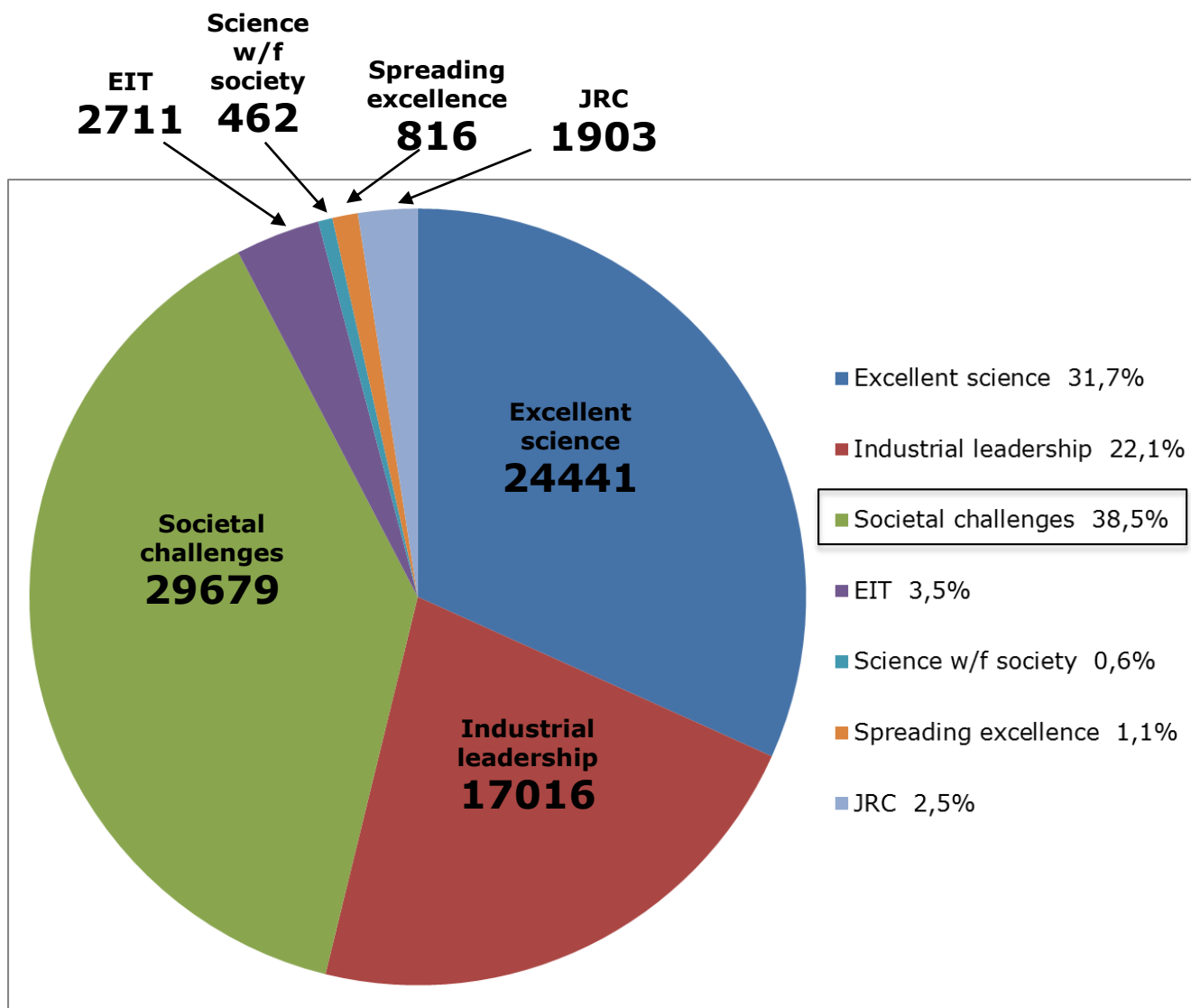


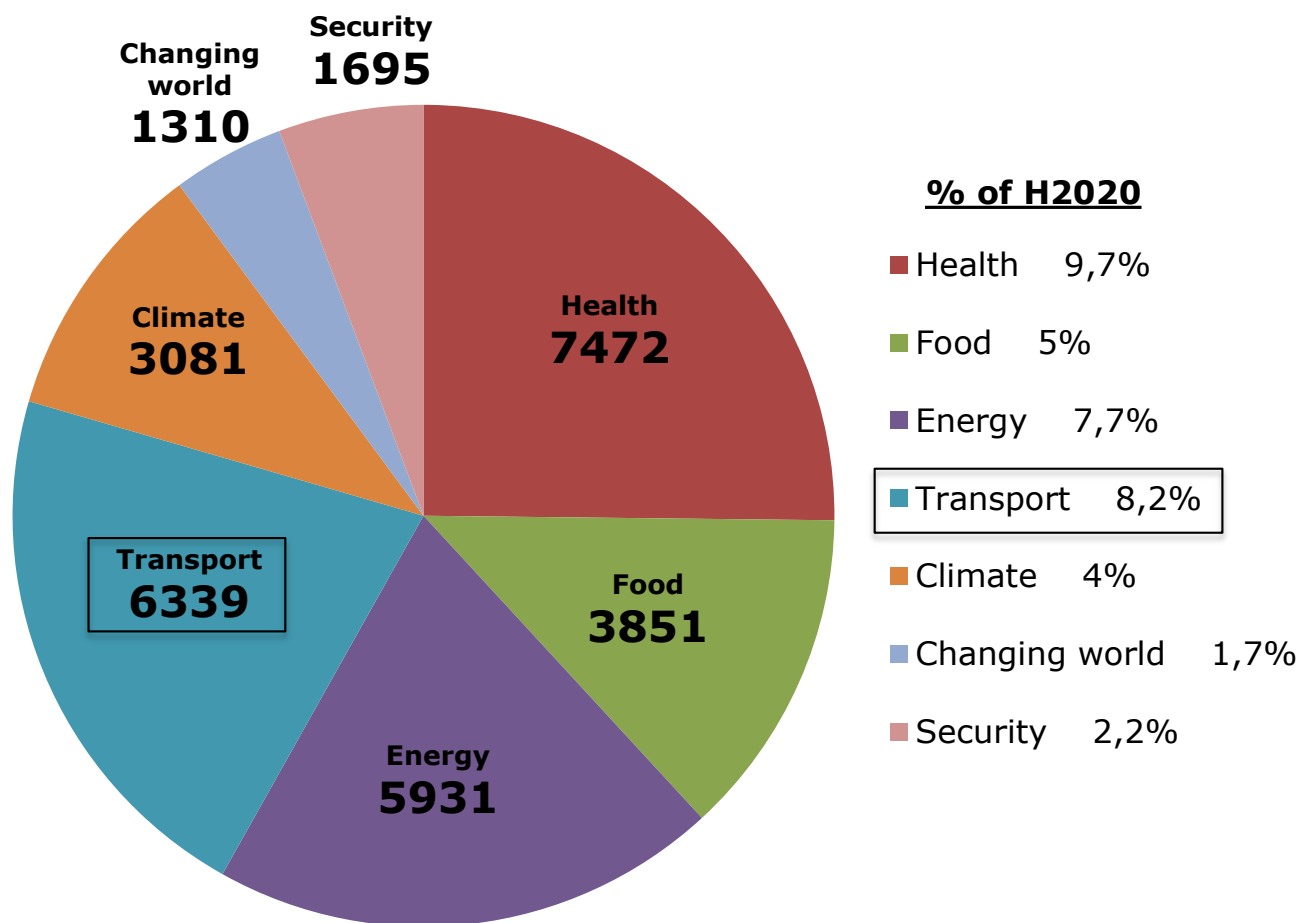
2015 EU budget: € 145.3 billion
= 1.02 % of gross national income

Competitiveness for growth and jobs

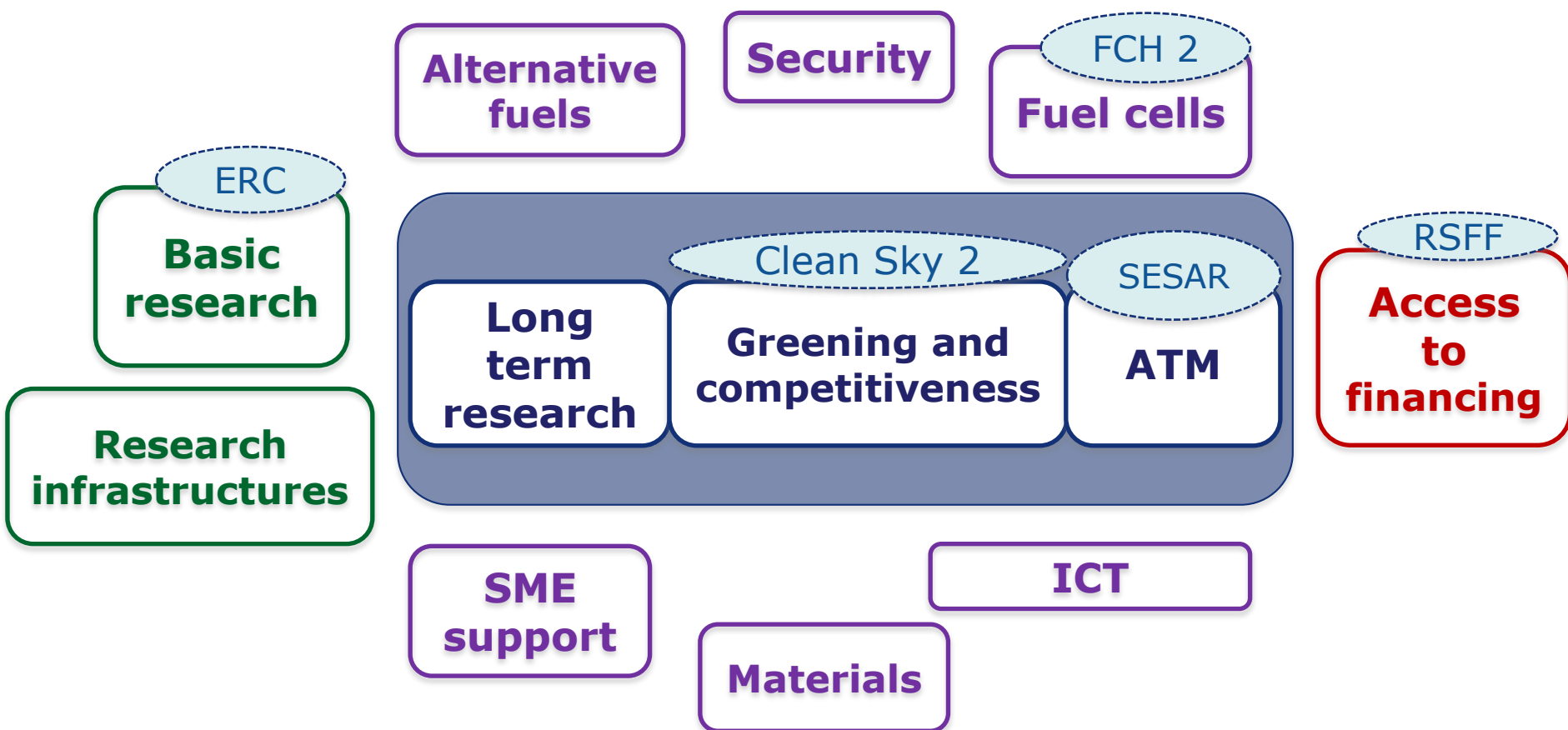


77 Billion euro over 2014-2020





Aviation Research in H2020



Vehicle IADPs

**Fast
Rotorcraft**
Agusta
Westland
Eurocopter

**Large
Passenger
Aircraft**
Airbus

**Regional
Aircraft**
Alenia
Aermacchi

Large Systems ITDs

Eco-Design
Fraunhofer Gesellschaft

Airframe ITD
Dassault – EADS-CASA – Saab

Engines ITD
Safran – Rolls-Royce – MTU

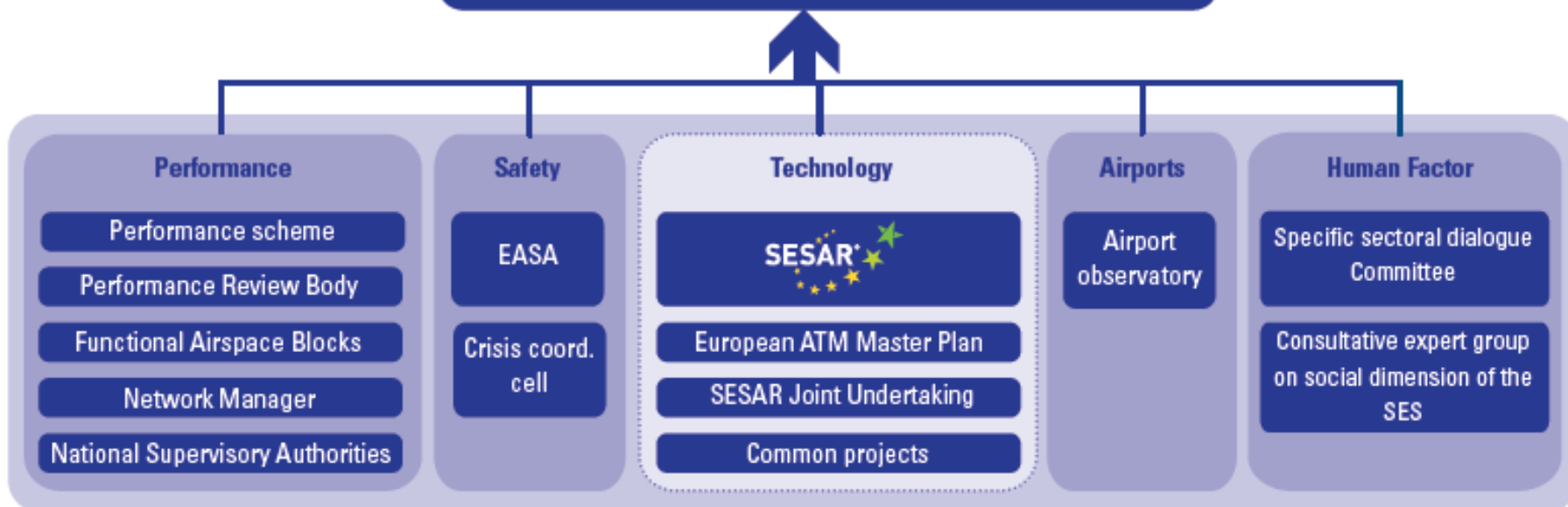
Systems ITD
Thales – Liebherr

Small Air Transport
Evекtor – Piaggio

Technology Evaluator (TE)
German Aerospace Center (DLR)

Clean Sky – (2008-2016) – 1.6 billion (800 mil from FP7, industry in kind)
Clean Sky 2 – (2014-2024) - 4 billion (1755 mil from H2020, industry in kind)

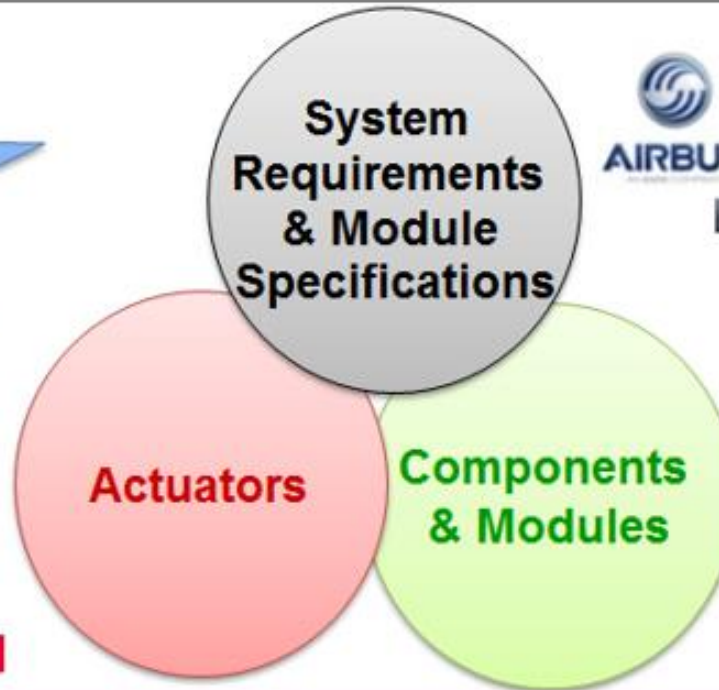
Implementing the Single European Sky



SESAR 1 (2008-2016) – 2.1 billion (FP7+TEN, Eurocontrol, Industry)
SESAR 2020 (2016-2024) – 1.6 billion (H2020, Eurocontrol, Industry)

**54 partners
within 12 countries
Budget = 35 M€
over 54 months**

UTC Aerospace Systems
LIEBHERR **SAFRAN**
Messier-Bugatti-Dowty
SAFRAN **BAE SYSTEMS**
Sagem



AIRBUS
EADS
AleniaAeronautica
PIAGGIO AERO

EADS-IW **SAFRAN** **ECEPS** **THALES** **AEM**
PIHER **MEGGITT**
ETG **SENER**
SAGENTIA
Harmonic Drive AG **Microsemi**
tecnaia **SKF**
UMBRAGROUP

Support organisations for

**Tools and
Models**

**Management of EU
R&D projects**

**Qualification,
Standardisation**

Test rigs

Newcastle University **MTA SZTAKI**
AFST **DLR** **ONERA**
The University of Nottingham

ARTIC

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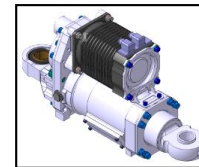
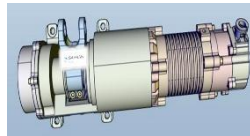
C.E.R.T.I.A

CLEMESSY

Modular actuators' topology trade and selection

- Primary flight controls**

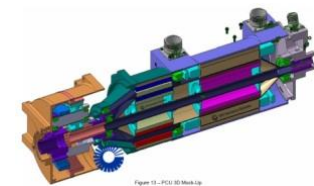
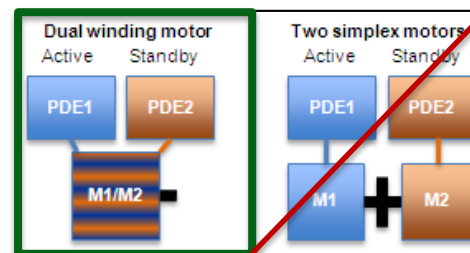
Rotary modular topology



Linear "gear drive" topology

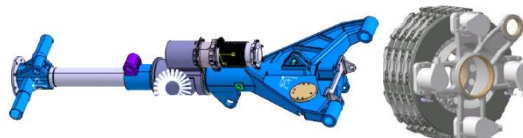
- High lift system & Trimmable horizontal stabilizer**

Dual winding motor topology



- Landing gear systems**

Rotary modular topology

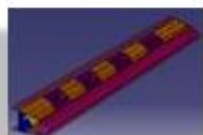


Linear "gear drive" topology

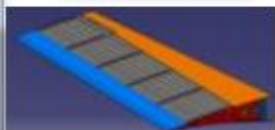
Smart Intelligent Aircraft Structures



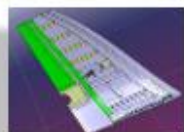
51 million total – 32.5 million EU contribution



AS01 – Enhanced Adaptive Droop Nose



AS02 – Adaptive Structural Tailoring of a Trailing Edge



AS03 – Wingtip Active Trailing Edge



AS04 – Fibre Optic based monitoring system



AS06 – Door Surround Structure damage detection and assessment



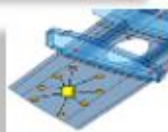
AS07 – Multi-site damage assessment for CFRP



AS08 – Sensitive Coatings for impact detection



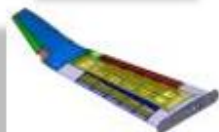
AS09 – Enhancement of primary structure robustness



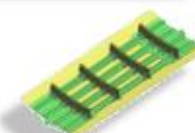
AS05 – Wing damage detection employing guided waves



AS10 – Improvement of the electrical isotropy of CFRP



IS 12 – Wing Integration



IS 13 – Fuselage Integration



WP 200 – Overall Consortium Management



WP190 - Dissemination

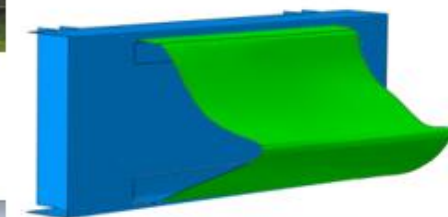
AS01: Bird Strike Test on EADN including Bird Splitter



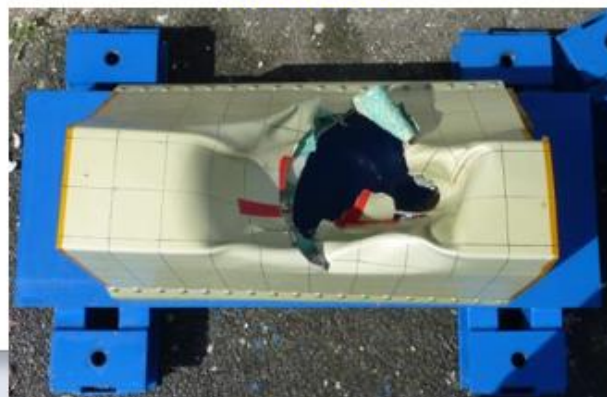
AS01: Bird Strike Test on EADN kinematic area



AS01: Calibration Bird Strike Test on Bird Splitter:
Good alignment between experiment & prediction



**AS01: Calibration Bird Strike Test on Bird
absorption structure: Large difference to
prediction**

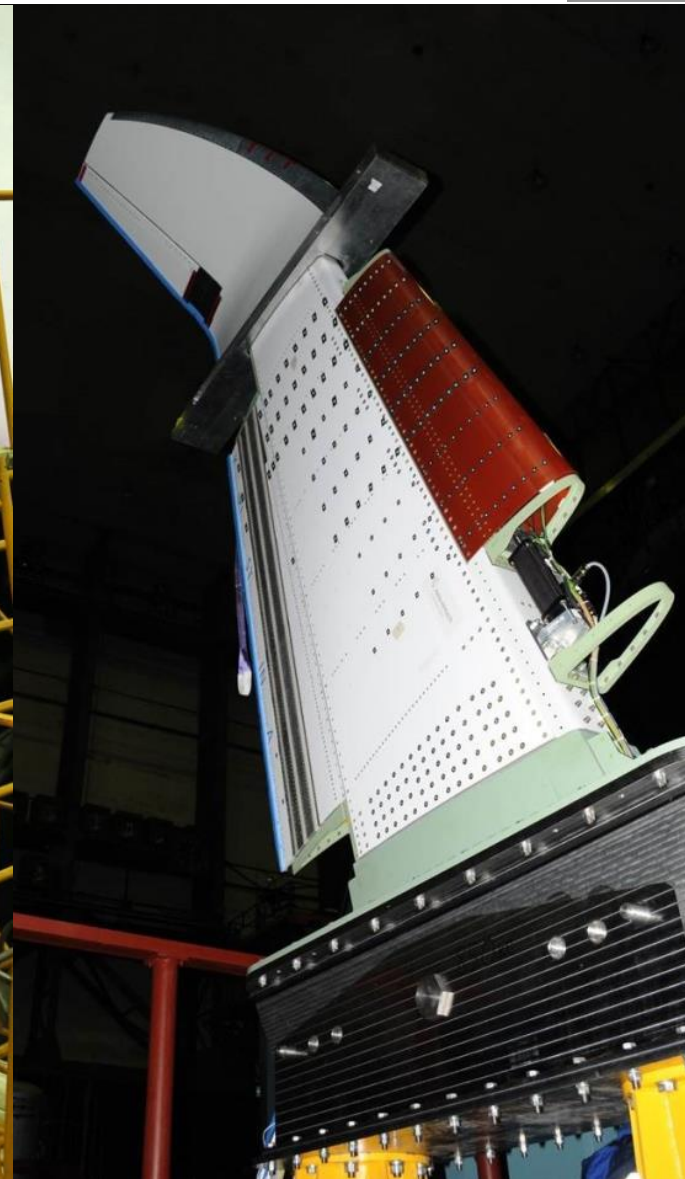


**AS01: Repair
solution under
investigation
regarding the AS01
cyclic testing**





European
Commission



IS12 Ground Test Demonstrator build status 25.06.2015. Please note the acoustic sensors and cables.





3 years



26.5M€



32 Partners



Project Drivers

- ❑ Develop solutions in **an integrated project**
- ❑ Work on plateaus for **representative aircraft baselines**
- ❑ Deliver collaborative **thermal trade-off capabilities** at TRL4

TOICA High Level Objectives

→ Improve methodologies and processes for aircraft design.

1 - COLLABORATE ALONG THE PROCESS

Develop **customised collaborative and simulation capabilities** improving the generation, the management, and the maturity of the **Behavioural Digital Aircraft (BDA)** dataset



2 - OPTIMISE THERMAL BEHAVIORS

Develop **new concepts for improved thermal load management** for aircraft components, systems or equipment, which will integrate innovative cooling technologies and products



3 - VALIDATE

Assess and validate the developed capabilities and technology concepts against different common reference aircraft targeting both “**EIS 2020 and EIS 2030+** Thermal Concept Aircraft”

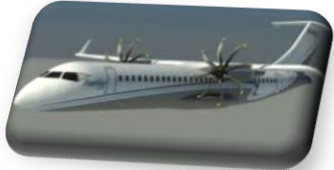


4 - ENABLE INNOVATION

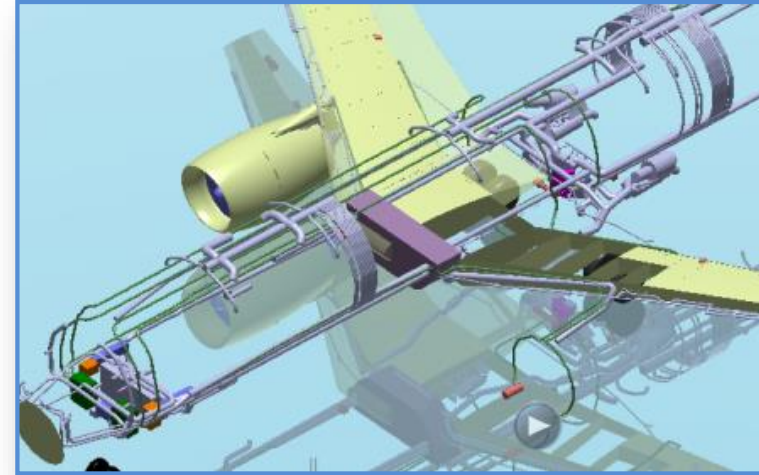
Optimise aircraft design by **enabling highly dynamic allocation and association between requirements, functions and product elements** (Super integration) for product innovations



Plateau Objectives



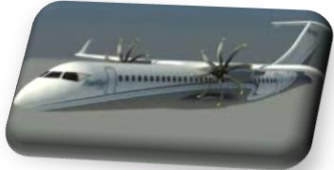
Next Generation of Short Range (NSR)



The NSR baseline focused on More Electrical Architectures as relevant solutions to the market demand. The objectives were to:

- De-risk installation in regards to increasing thermal heat dissipation and ventilation needs
- Develop capabilities enabling more integrated architectures
- De-risk integration of innovative cooling technologies in early design phase with Partners' support
- Enable Overall Thermal Aircraft assessment for trade-offs and comparisons of 'thermal' concepts

Plateau Objectives

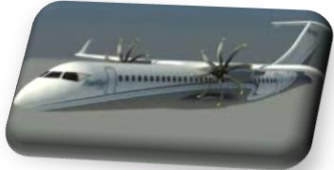


New Engine Options (Neo)

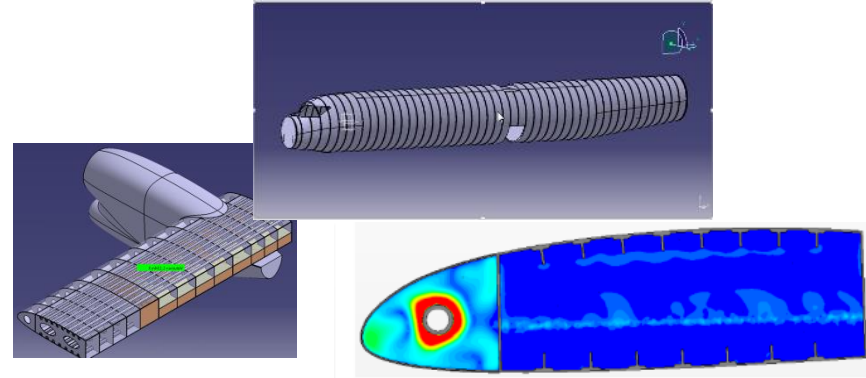
Derivative A/C programs require architects to manage the changes due to New Engine Options (NEO) efficiently. The aim of Neo Baseline was to:

- **Demonstrate capacity to integrate more efficient engines (-15% Fuel consumption) that are also hotter**
- **Explore architectural alternatives to meet the new conditions arising from a higher-bypass ratio (10-15) causing an increase of thermal loads affecting:**
 - Ventilated equipment in core engine compartment
 - Pylon structure and integrated systems
 - Engine components

Plateau Objectives



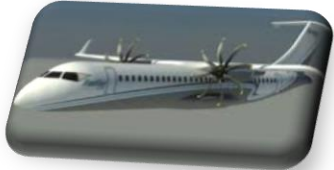
Next Turboprop Regional Aircraft



The objectives were to optimise global aircraft thermal architecture through

- **A/C thermal management**
 - Definition of environmental parameters for composite structures design
 - Optimisation of global airplane conductance
 - Input analyses for flammability assessment for wing fuel tanks
- **System level trade-offs**
 - Optimisation of airplane zoning concurrently with E/E system requirements
 - Assessment of new configurations using fuel as heat sink
- **System level performance optimisation by minimising engine bleed off-take**

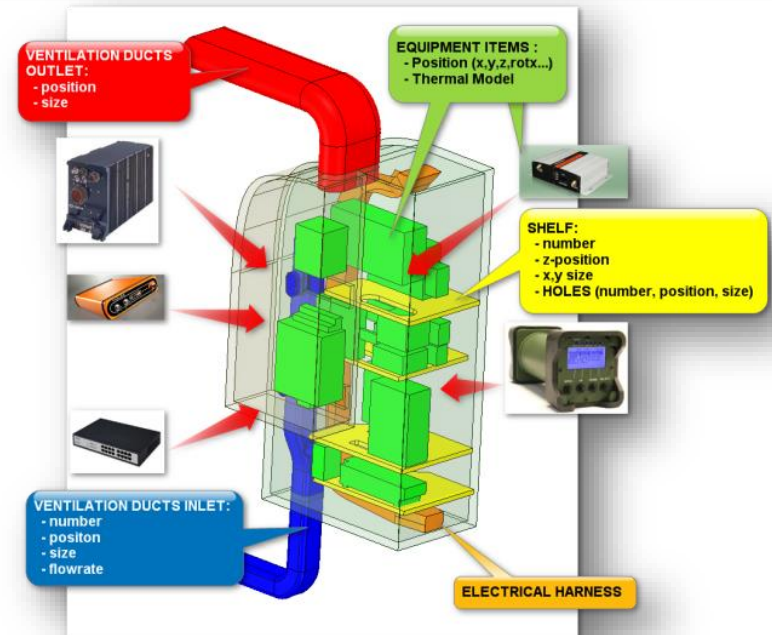
Plateau Objectives



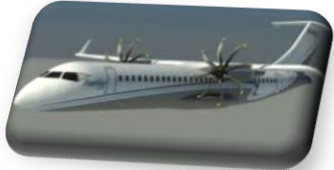
AI-H worked out more robust integration of new avionic systems (more functions, more heat, less space, flight domain extension...) in order to

- Reduce development lead time, weight and cooling needs
- Explore more designs to improve the thermal design
- Improve collaboration design for stronger equipment reliability
- Validate integration of new modular avionics combining new cooling technologies

Next Evolution Of Helicopters



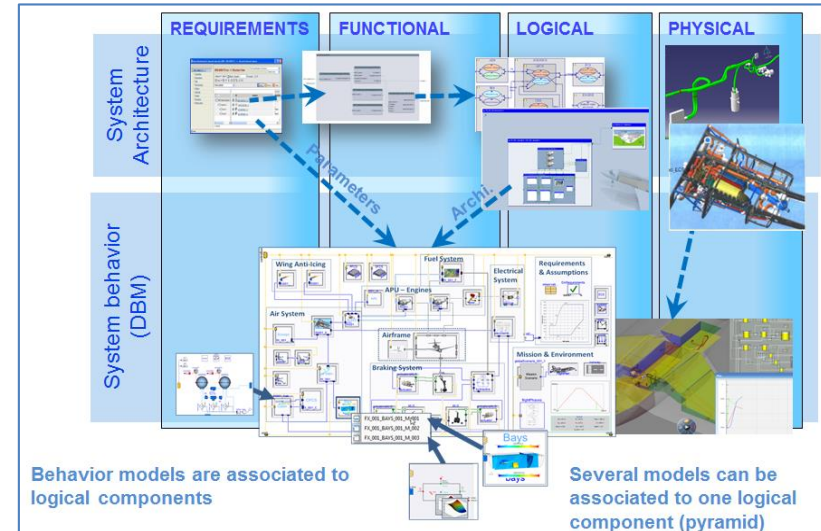
Plateau Objectives



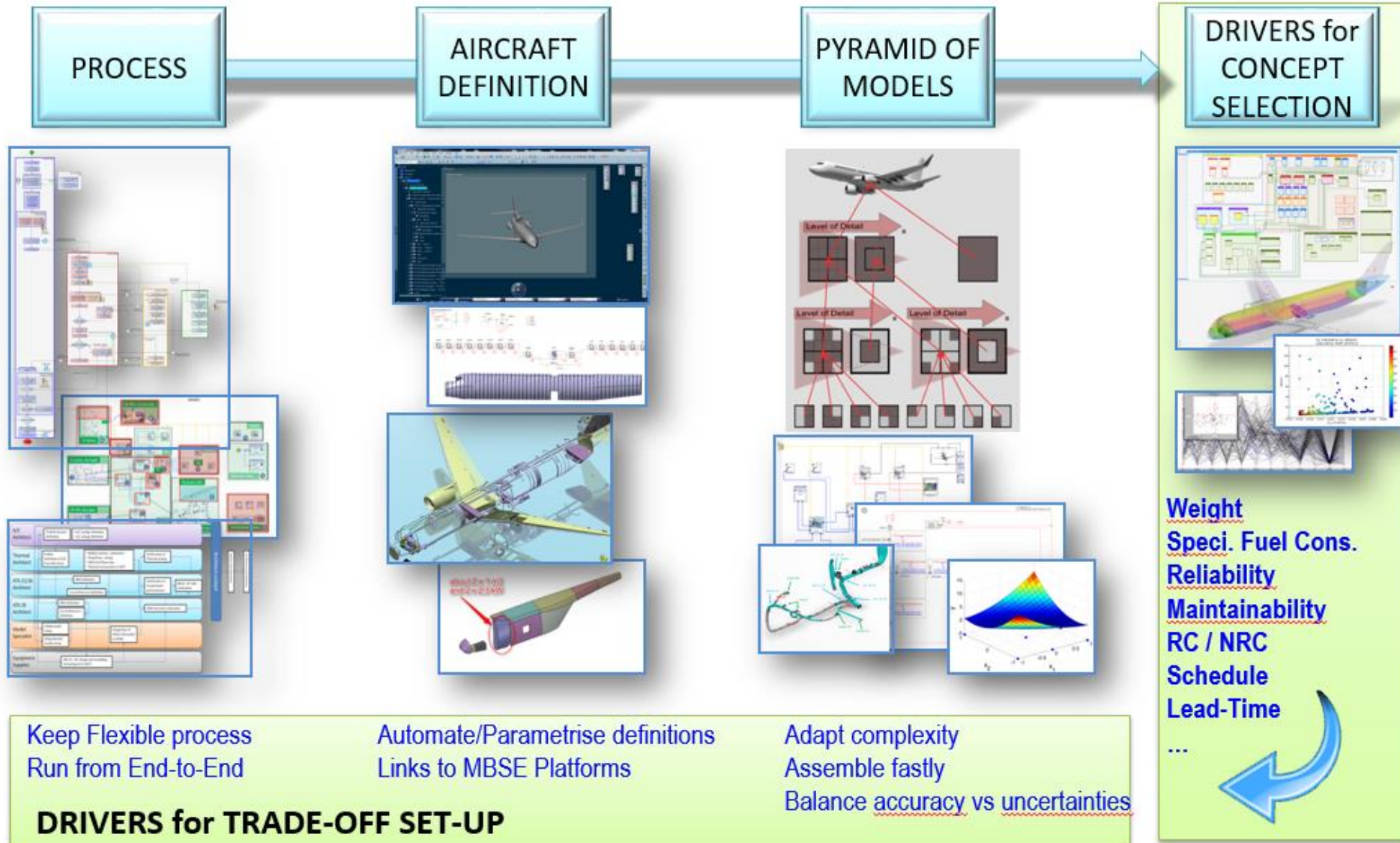
The DASSAV objectives were to:

- Perform trade-off studies on alternative architectures involving partners
 - Manage complex hierarchy of interoperable models
 - Evaluate design robustness with respect to risks and uncertainties
 - Use exploration techniques considering model fidelity variability
- Improve the design process of complex systems
- Develop interactive capabilities for decision making

Next Business Jet



Trade-off components in TOICA



The DisPURSAL Project

>> EC granted approval for a distributed propulsion project

- > Distributed Propulsion and Ultra-high By-Pass Rotor Study at Aircraft Level
- > Framework 7 project, Level-0, Feb 2013 until Jan 2015
- > Coordinated by Bauhaus Luftfahrt e.V., involves partners from the CIAM (Russia), ONERA (France) and Airbus Group Innovations (Germany)
- > Industrial Advisory Board comprises Airbus Group (Germany), MTU Aero Engines (Germany), DLR (Germany) and ONERA (France)

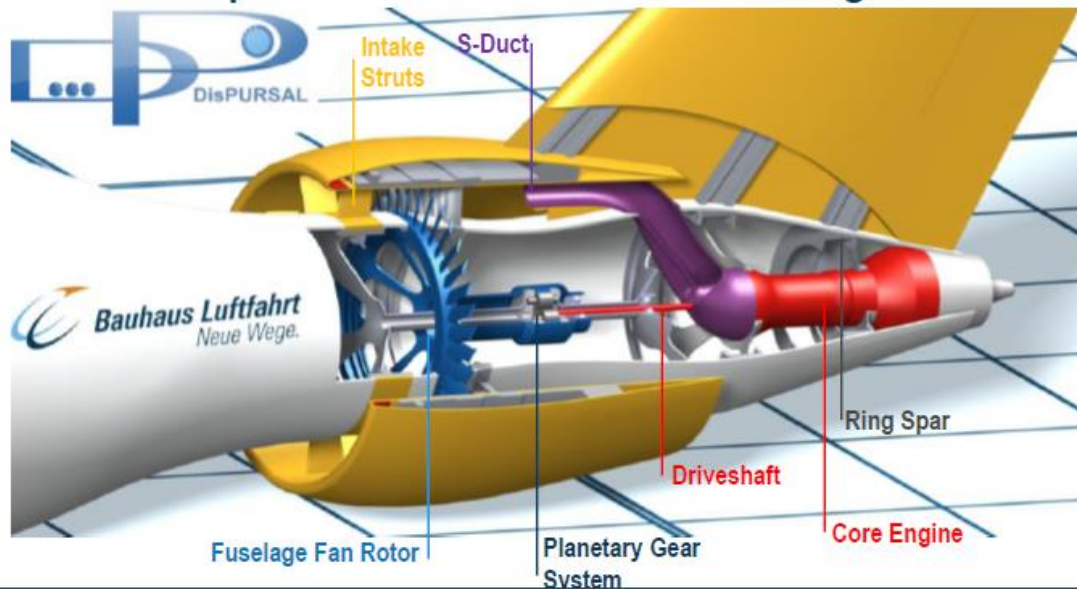
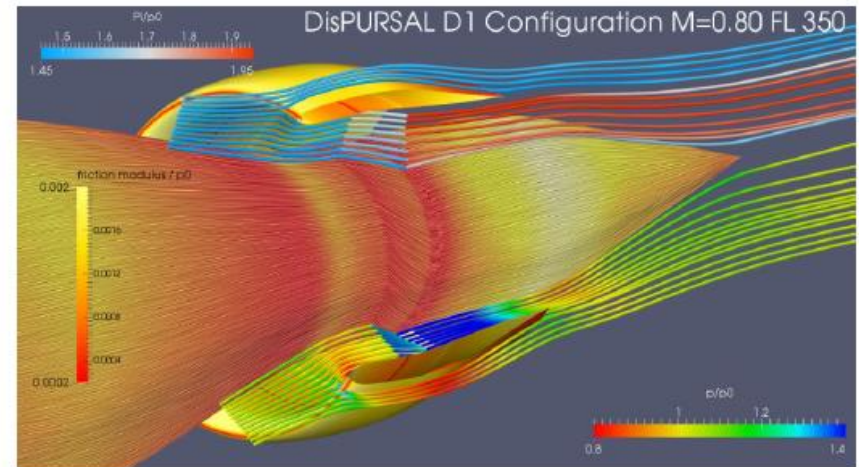
>> Propulsive Fuselage Concept (PFC)

>> Distributed Multiple-Fans Concept (DMFC)

PFC – Aero-Airframe Numerical Analysis and Power-Train Design

>> Aero-Airframe Analysis

- Sensitivity studies conducted w.r.t. aerodynamic/engine operating conditions, and engine fan diameter
- Shroud design needs to be performed with great attention, i.e. avoid local super-velocities and nozzle blockage



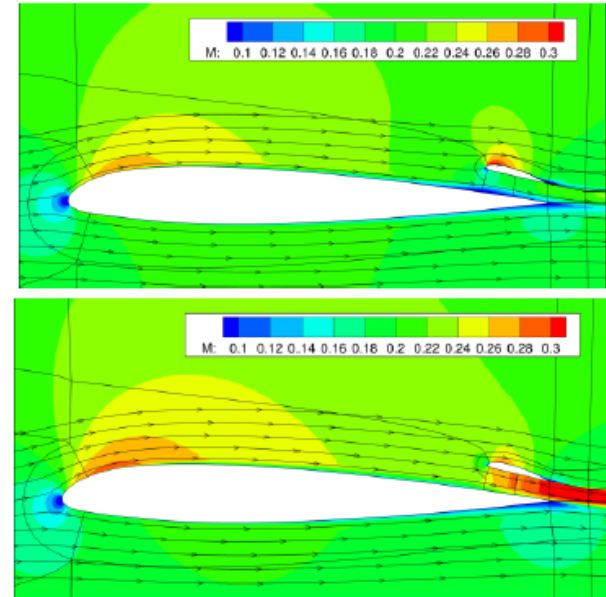
> Power Supply & Transmission

- Single rotating Fuselage Fan device
- Shrouded for noise and tail-scraper
- Powered via LP-spool and planetary reduction gear system
- Core intake supplied by eccentric swan-neck duct aft of FF rotor plane

DMFC – Aero-Airframe Numerical Analysis and Power-Train Design

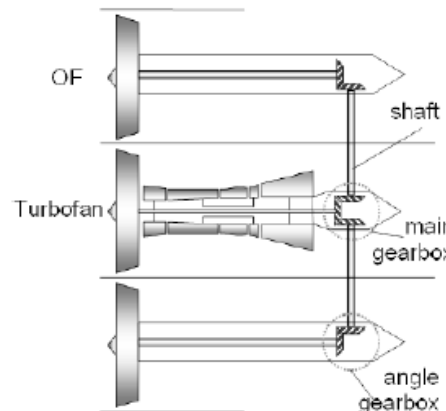
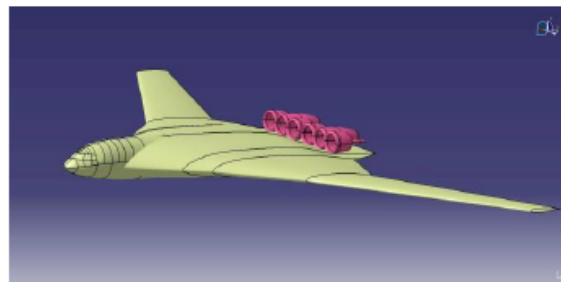
>> Aero-Airframe Analysis

- > Appropriate aircraft body contouring and alignment of nacelle tilt is at a premium in avoiding super-velocities
- > Increase in FPR has a significant impact on local Mach, thereby, lift and boundary layer thickness



>> Power Supply & Transmission

- > Core driven by 2 fans on either side
- > Relative positioning between core/fans chosen to minimize axial loading
- > Mechanical gearing losses are 2%; heat generation requires dedicated thermal regulation and control system



➔ **MISSA (FP7-2007-212088)**

MISSA focused on Modelling, Analysis and Optimization and delivered capabilities at the 3 Aircraft Systems Development Levels,

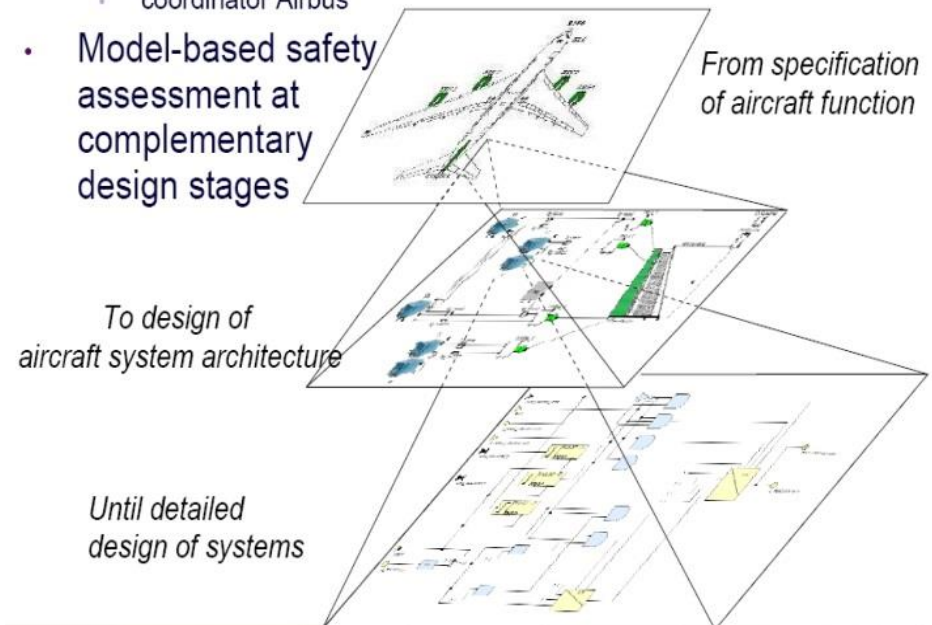
- Aircraft level
- Systems Architecture level
- Systems Implementation level

as well as across the levels to consider transverse themes such

- Evidence Synthesis
- Safety Argumentation and
- Change Control

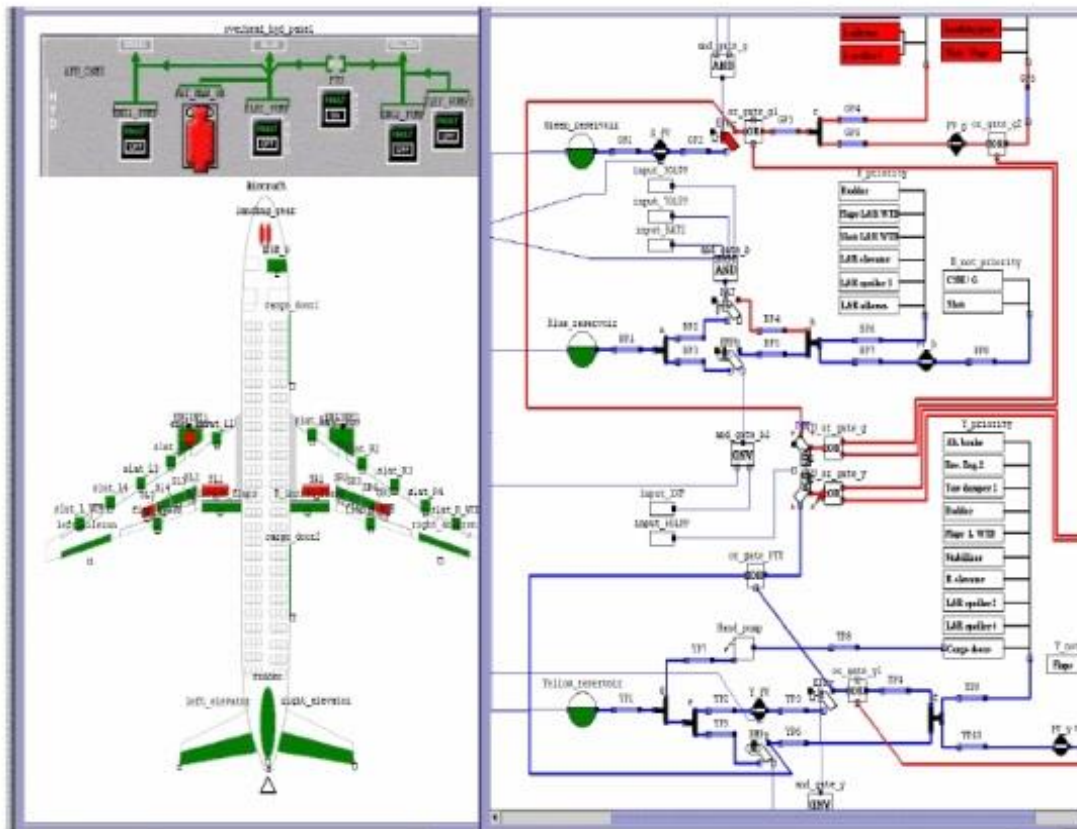
- MISSA: More Integrated System Safety Assessment
 - FP7 EU project 2008-2011 project
 - coordinator Airbus

- Model-based safety assessment at complementary design stages



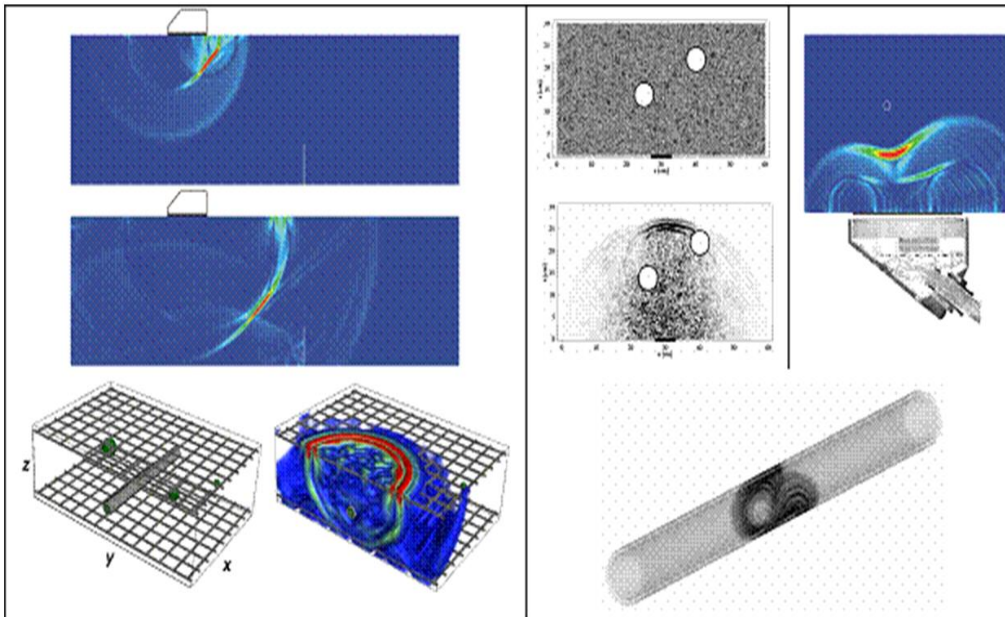
Example: AltaRica model of A320 like hydraulic system made with OCAS (Dassault tool)

- Graphical view of the model: very useful for interactive simulation

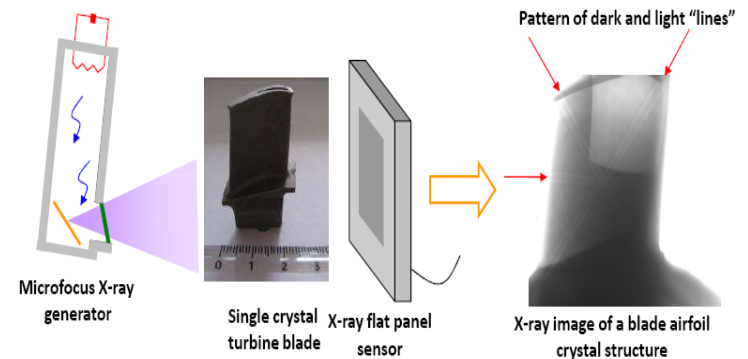


→ PICASSO (FP7-AAT-2007-RTD-1)

- increase the accuracy, and reduce the cost of, a Probability of Detection campaign with NDT simulation techniques
- improve damage tolerance requirements with higher knowledge and accuracy on NDT inspection PODs

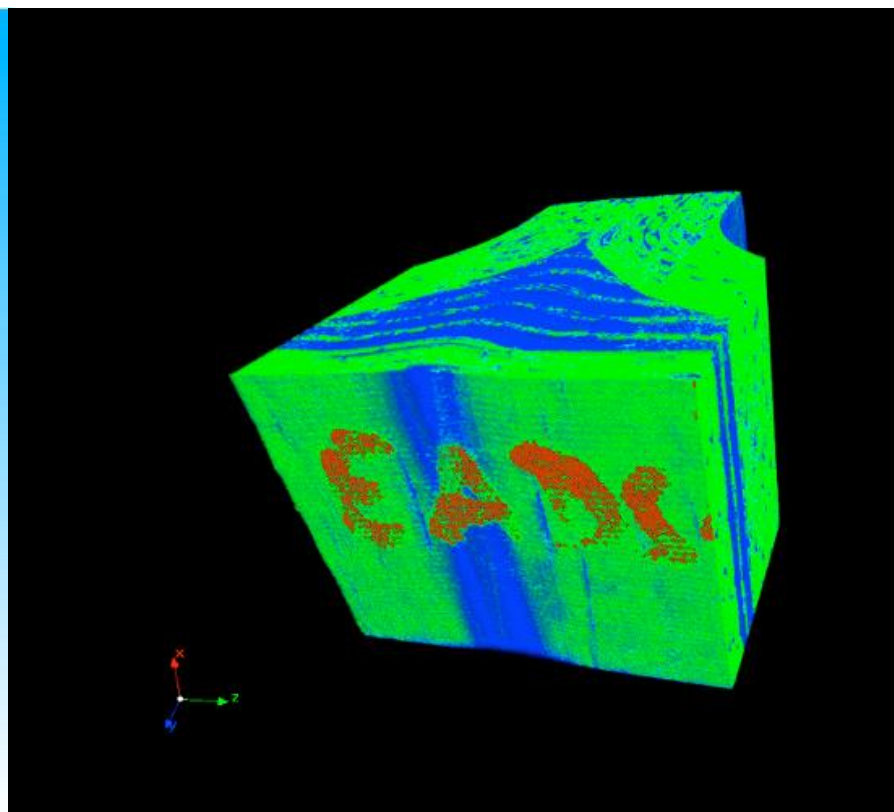
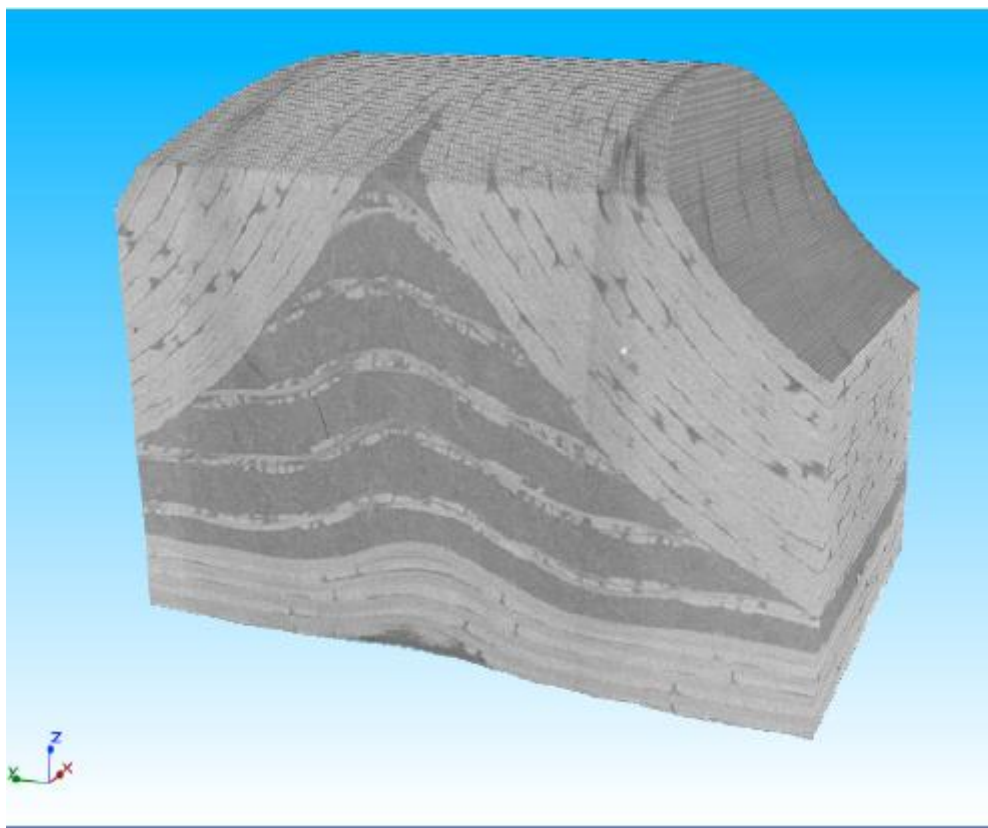


T2.2: X-ray diffraction modeling in single crystal



→ QUICOM (FP7-AAT-2012-314562)

develops further 3D X-ray computed tomography (XCT) non-destructive characterization of small high volume CFRP parts, composite metallic parts, complex and large CFRP parts.



- **New Challenges in Aviation Safety Regulations & Certification Process**

- ➔ Design, Manufacturing and Supply Chain are evolving rapidly
- ➔ More Integrated Multifunctional Structures & Systems
- ➔ Virtual Certification
- ➔ Aircraft Software
- ➔ UAS
- ➔ Security threats
- ➔ Counterfeit products

➔ and many more highlighted in SRIA vol. 2

**“Moving towards performance based regulation,
based upon agreed safety performance in combination with
risk based approach to standardization,**

... significant improvements in the way safety risks are controlled”

- ➔ Analysis of existing regulations and certification processes**
- ➔ Definition and evaluation of innovative certification approaches**
- ➔ Framework Safety Performance Indicators**



July 2001

European Aeronautic Science Network EASN

■ **Background:**

- Universities play an important role in the qualification of future engineers and in the performance of basic research for aeronautics
- Aeronautics industry and research establishments are in their co-operation.
- On the university level the organisation and co-operation improved, their participation in European aeronautics is often on a case to case basis

■ **Motivation:**

- Develop co-operation structures that will improve the participation of universities as the third major sector in the aeronautics activities in Europe,
- Creation of a European aeronautics science network

European Aeronautic Science Network EASN

EASN Network

■ **Network Partners:**

- Cranfield University, College of Aeronautics (Co-ordinator)
- Technische Universität Munich, Institut für Luft- und Raumfahrt
- ENSMA Ecole Nationale Supérieure de Mécanique et d'Aérotechnique
- Chalmers University of Technology, Gothenburg
- University of Patras / Greece
- Deutsches Zentrum für Luft- und Raumfahrt e. V. (DLR)

■ **Duration:** **3 years**

■ **Start:** **1st September 2001**

■ **Budget:** **521.385 €**

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MECHANICS AND MULTIDISCIPLINARY
DESIGN · VOLUME 94

**FLOMANIA – A European
Initiative on Flow Physics
Modelling**

Results of the European-Union
funded project, 2002 – 2004

Werner Haase, Bertrand Aupoix,
Ulf Bunge, Dieter Schwamborn

**Piet Christof Wölcken
Michael Papadopoulos** *Editors*

**Smart Intelligent
Aircraft Structures
(SARISTU)**

Proceedings of the Final Project Conference



 Springer



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**TRANSAERO – A European
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Aerodynamics for Railway
System Optimisation**

Burkhard Schulte-Werning
Rémi Grégoire · Antonio Malfatti
Gerd Matschke (Eds.)

Community Research
in Railway Technology

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MECHANICS AND MULTIDISCIPLINARY
DESIGN · VOLUME 103

**DESider – A European
Effort on Hybrid
RANS-LES Modelling**

Results of the European-Union
Funded Project, 2004–2007



Notes on Numerical Fluid Mechanics

Volume 42

**EUROVAL –
An European Initiative
on Validation
of CFD Codes**

Edited by Werner Haase
Frans Bradsma
Eberhard Elsholz
Michael Leschziner
Dieter Schwamborn



Report
on Community Research

**ADIGMA – A European Initiative
on the Development of Adaptive
Higher-Order Variational Methods
for Aerospace Applications**

Results of a collaborative research project funded
by the European Union, 2006–2009

Norbert Kroll Heribert Bieler
Herman Deconinck Vincent Couaillier
Harmen van der Ven
Kaare Sørensen (Editors)

**On behalf of the H3 team,
thank you for your attention**

http://ec.europa.eu/transport/research/index_en.htm

<http://ec.europa.eu/research/horizon2020>